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# Manifesto Project Dataset

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## Documentation

manifesto-communication@wzb.eu

Website: <https://manifesto-project.wzb.eu/datasets>

Version 2014a  
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## 1 Introduction & Citation

The Manifesto Project Dataset was originally created by the Manifesto Research Group (MRG) in the late 1970s and the 1980s. The work was continued under the name Comparative Manifestos Project (CMP) at the WZB Berlin Social Science Center in the 1990s and 2000s. Since 2009 the dataset is updated, improved and extended by the project Manifesto Research on Political Representation (MARPOR) funded by the German Research Foundation (DFG) and is still located at the WZB Berlin Social Science Center.

Please check our website for the newest version and more precise information about the coding procedure (coding handbook):

<https://manifesto-project.wzb.eu/>

When using data from the Manifesto Project Dataset, please cite the dataset:

Volkens, Andrea / Lehmann, Pola / Merz, Nicolas / Regel, Sven / Werner, Annika with Lacewell Onawa Promise / Schultze, Henrike (2014): The Manifesto Data Collection. Manifesto Project (MRG / CMP / MARPOR). Version 2014a. Berlin: Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (WZB).

When using data originally provided with the edited volumes Mapping Policy Preferences I or II (see variable `datasetorigin`), please cite the books:

Budge, Ian / Klingemann, Hans-Dieter / Volkens, Andrea / Bara, Judith with Tanenbaum, Eric / Fording, Richard C. / Hearl, Derek J. / Kim, Hee Min / McDonald, Michael / Mendez, Silvia (2001): Mapping Policy Preferences. Estimates for Parties, Electors, and Governments 1945-1998. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter / Volkens, Andrea / Bara, Judith / Budge, Ian / McDonald, Michael (2006): Mapping Policy Preferences II. Estimates for Parties, Electors, and Governments in Eastern Europe, the European Union and the OECD, 1990-2003. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

When citing this document, refer to:

Volkens, Andrea / Lehmann, Pola / Merz, Nicolas / Regel, Sven / Werner, Annika (2014): The Manifesto Project Dataset - Documentation. Manifesto Project (MRG / CMP / MARPOR). Version 2014a. Berlin: Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (WZB).

## 2 Overview

<b>Units</b>	parties at national elections	
<b>Number of countries</b>	56	
<b>Number of parties</b>	960	
<b>Number of elections</b>	654	
<b>Time period covered</b>	Various free and competitive elections between 1920 and 2013	
<b>Number of cases</b>	3792	
<b>Number of variables</b>	9	identification variables
	4	data quality variables
	5	electoral data variables
	114	programmatic data variables
	5	programmatic dimensions
<b>Data Sources</b>	Publicly available election statistics and content analysed election programs (substitute documents).	

### 3 Variables

#### 3.1 Identification Variables

<b>country</b>	11	Sweden
	12	Norway
	13	Denmark
	14	Finland
	15	Iceland
	21	Belgium
	22	Netherlands
	23	Luxembourg
	31	France
	32	Italy
	33	Spain
	34	Greece
	35	Portugal
	41	Germany
	42	Austria
	43	Switzerland
	51	Great Britain
	52	Northern Ireland
	53	Ireland
	54	Malta
	55	Cyprus
	61	United States
	62	Canada
	63	Australia
	64	New Zealand
	71	Japan
	72	Israel
	73	Sri Lanka
	74	Turkey
	75	Albania
	76	Armenia
	77	Azerbaijan
	78	Belarus
	79	Bosnia-Herzegovina
	80	Bulgaria
	81	Croatia
	82	Czech Republic
	83	Estonia
	84	Georgia
	85	German Democratic Republic
	86	Hungary
	87	Latvia

	88	Lithuania
	89	Macedonia
	90	Moldova
	91	Montenegro
	92	Poland
	93	Romania
	94	Russia
	95	Serbia
	96	Slovakia
	97	Slovenia
	98	Ukraine
	113	South Korea
	171	Mexico
	181	South Africa
<b>countryname</b>	Name of country in English (string variable)	
<b>oecdmember</b>	0	no OECD member at the time of election
	10	OECD member at the time of election
<b>eumember</b>	0	no EU member at the time of election
	10	EU member at the time of election
	20	EU applicant at the time of election
<b>edate</b>	Day, month, and year of national election	
<b>date</b>	Year and month of national election	
<b>party</b>	The party identification code consists of five or six digits. The first two or three digits repeat the country code. The last three digits are running numbers.	
<b>partyname</b>	Abbreviations of names of parties in original language and names of parties in English (string variable).	
<b>parfam</b>	Tentative grouping of political parties and alliances into the following party families. The variable is constant over time and does not account for possible changes of party family:	
	10	ECO Ecological parties
	20	COM Socialist parties
	30	SOC Social democratic parties
	40	LIB Liberal parties
	50	CHR Christian democratic parties
	60	CON Conservative parties
	70	NAT Nationalist parties
	80	AGR Agrarian parties

90	ETH	Ethnic and regional parties
95	SIP	Special issue parties
98/00	DIV	Electoral alliances of diverse origin without dominant party
999	MI	missing information

### 3.2 Coding and data quality variables

<b>coderyear</b>	Identification number of coder, three digit code: First digit: 1.. MRG/CMP group member 2.. hired coder 8.. specifically trained coder 998 not applicable 999 missing information
<b>manual</b>	Codings based on manual version ... 0 no manual 1 manual version 1 2 manual version 2 3 manual version 3 4 manual version 4 998 not applicable 999 no information whether a handbook was used or not
<b>coderyear</b>	Year during which codings took place . missing information / not applicable (e.g. for progtype = 3 or progtype = 99)
<b>testresult</b>	Result of entry test as given in coding handbook: test of reliability in comparison to the master copy, Krippendorff's Alpha for ordinal data: -1.00 very bad +1.00 very good . not applicable (e.g. progtype = 3) / missing information) Missing for early project phase / members of the Manifesto Research Group (MRG).

### 3.3 Electoral data variables

<b>pervote</b>	Percentage of votes gained by each party. In case of mixed electoral systems with a proportional and majoritarian component, pervote indicates the vote share in the proportional component. In case of an electoral coalition where programs for all members of the coalition <i>and</i> the coalition were coded, pervote for the coalition program is set to zero so that the sum of pervotes is not higher than 100%. . missing information coded
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	Not available for Northern Ireland, Sri Lanka, Belarus 1995 and Montenegro 1990.
<b>voteest</b>	<p><b>0 original figure from data source/election statistics</b> Indicates that the vote share indicated by pervote is taken from election results and indicates the vote share the party (or party bloc) won at the election.</p> <p><b>1 estimated</b> Indicates that the pervote variable is not simply derived by a calculation of gained votes divided by the total number of valid votes. Electoral alliances or an electoral system with regional lists can prohibit such a simple calculation. In these cases the pervote variable is often calculated based on the number of seats gained by a party.</p>
<b>presvote</b>	Percentage of votes in presidential elections. . missing information
<b>absseat</b>	Currently missing for all countries except the USA. Absolute number of seats won by each party or party bloc. . missing information Missing for Northern Ireland and Sri Lanka.
<b>totseats</b>	Total number of seats in parliament: . missing information Missing for Northern Ireland and Sri Lanka.

### 3.4 Programmatic data variables

<b>progtype</b>	<p><b>1 Program of a single party</b> As a rule, each party issues one program for each election.</p> <p><b>2 Program of two or more parties</b> In a number of countries, parties compete as programmatic coalitions by issuing joint programs. In these cases, the joint program was assigned to each of the party of the programmatic coalition.</p> <p><b>3 Estimate</b> For calculating median voter or median party figures, missing election programs have been estimated on the basis of available programs whenever a party obtained seats in parliament. Estimates were derived either by computing averages between two adjacent programs or by duplicating programmatic data.</p> <p><b>4 Program taken from main party of electoral coalition</b> Especially in CEE countries, parties often compete as electoral coalitions in which blocs of parties receive joint votes and seats, but parties in the bloc still issue separate programs. When the electoral coalition is dominated by one strong party, the program of the main coalition party was used to measure positions of the 'electoral coalition' as a whole.</p> <p><b>5 Average of all members of an electoral coalition</b></p>
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**datasetorigin**

- When the electoral coalition consists of equally strong parties, the average of platforms from all coalition parties was used to measure positions of the electoral coalition as a whole.
- 6 General program**  
Some parties did not issue separate election programs but contested elections with their general programs.
- 8 Party bloc program**  
Some party blocs issue joint programs. As opposed to type 2 programs, electoral statistics are given for the party bloc as a whole, not for the single parties making up the bloc.
- 9 Other type of program**  
Other types of programs not specified by types 1 to 8.
- 99 Missing program**  
In cases where it was impossible to find a manifesto from the respective party or in cases where content-analytical data from this party is still missing, but will be added soon.

Indicates whether the observation was published with the books Mapping Policy Preferences I or II or with one of the updates since 2009. In case where the programmatic variables of an observation are updated or replaced (e.g. due to the replacement of a document), this variable is updated as well.

- 10 MPPI
- 20 MPPII
- 30 Update 2009
- 40 Update 2010
- 41 Update 2010b
- 50 Update 2011a
- 51 Update 2011b
- 60 Update 2012a
- 61 Update 2012b
- 70 Update 2013a
- 71 Update 2013b
- 80 Update 2014a
- 100 MPPI+MPPII

**Data Entries  
per101 – per706**

Percentages of fifty-six categories grouped into seven major policy areas. Because of the different length of documents, the number of (quasi-) sentences in each category is standardised taking the total number of (quasi-) sentences in the respective documents as a base. In the data set each of these categories is a variable that represents the percentage.

. Missing information / not applicable (if no document was coded; proptype = 99)

**Note:** Every negative category includes all references of the positive category but negative. For instance, ‘Military: Negative’ is the reversal of all ‘Military: Positive’ statements.



*Domain 1: External Relations*

<b>per101</b>	<b>Foreign Special Relationships: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of particular countries with which the manifesto country has a special relationship; the need for co-operation with and/or aid to such countries.
<b>per102</b>	<b>Foreign Special Relationships: Negative</b> Negative mentions of particular countries with which the manifesto country has a special relationship. <i>These special relationships should be predetermined on a case by case basis. Refer to the supervisor for detailed information and attach a list of special relations to the coding protocol.</i>
<b>per103</b>	<b>Anti-Imperialism</b> Negative references to imperial behaviour and/or negative references to one state exerting strong influence (political, military or commercial) over other states. May also include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Negative references to controlling other countries as if they were part of an empire;</li><li>• Favourable references to greater self-government and independence for colonies;</li><li>• Favourable mentions of de-colonisation.</li></ul>
<b>per104</b>	<b>Military: Positive</b> The importance of external security and defence. May include statements concerning: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The need to maintain or increase military expenditure;</li><li>• The need to secure adequate manpower in the military;</li><li>• The need to modernise armed forces and improve military strength;</li><li>• The need for rearmament and self-defence;</li><li>• The need to keep military treaty obligations.</li></ul>
<b>per105</b>	<b>Military: Negative</b> Negative references to the military or use of military power to solve conflicts. References to the 'evils of war'. May include references to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Decreasing military expenditures;</li><li>• Disarmament;</li><li>• Reduced or abolished conscription.</li></ul>

<b>per106</b>	<b>Peace</b> Any declaration of belief in peace and peaceful means of solving crises – absent reference to the military. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Peace as a general goal;</li><li>• Desirability of countries joining in negotiations with hostile countries;</li><li>• Ending wars in order to establish peace.</li></ul>
<b>per107</b>	<b>Internationalism: Positive</b> Need for international co-operation, including co-operation with specific countries other than those coded in 101. May also include references to the: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Need for aid to developing countries;</li><li>• Need for world planning of resources;</li><li>• Support for global governance;</li><li>• Need for international courts;</li><li>• Support for UN or other international organisations.</li></ul>
<b>per108</b>	<b>European Community/Union: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of European Community/Union in general. May include the: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Desirability of the manifesto country joining (or remaining a member);</li><li>• Desirability of expanding the European Community/Union;</li><li>• Desirability of increasing the ECs/EUs competences;</li><li>• Desirability of expanding the competences of the European Parliament.</li></ul>
<b>per109</b>	<b>Internationalism: Negative</b> Negative references to international co-operation. Favourable mentions of national independence and sovereignty with regard to the manifesto country's foreign policy, isolation and/or unilateralism as opposed to internationalism.
<b>per110</b>	<b>European Community/Union: Negative</b> Negative references to the European Community/Union. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Opposition to specific European policies which are preferred by European authorities;</li><li>• Opposition to the net-contribution of the manifesto country to the EU budget.</li></ul>

*Domain 2: Freedom and Democracy*

<b>per201</b>	<p><b>Freedom and Human Rights</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of importance of personal freedom and civil rights in the manifesto and other countries. May include mentions of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The right to the freedom of speech, press, assembly etc.;</li> <li>• Freedom from state coercion in the political and economic spheres;</li> <li>• Freedom from bureaucratic control;</li> <li>• The idea of individualism.</li> </ul>
<b>per202</b>	<p><b>Democracy</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of democracy as the “only game in town”. General support for the manifesto country’s democracy. May also include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Democracy as method or goal in national, international or other organisations (e.g. labour unions, political parties etc.);</li> <li>• The need for the involvement of all citizens in political decision-making;</li> <li>• Support for either direct or representative democracy;</li> <li>• Support for parts of democratic regimes (rule of law, division of powers, independence of courts etc.).</li> </ul>
<b>per203</b>	<p><b>Constitutionalism: Positive</b></p> <p>Support for maintaining the status quo of the constitution. Support for specific aspects of the manifesto country’s constitution. The use of constitutionalism as an argument for any policy.</p>
<b>per204</b>	<p><b>Constitutionalism: Negative</b></p> <p>Opposition to the entirety or specific aspects of the manifesto country’s constitution. Calls for constitutional amendments or changes. May include calls to abolish or rewrite the current constitution.</p>

*Domain 3: Political System*

<b>per301</b>	<p><b>Federalism</b></p> <p>Support for federalism or decentralisation of political and/or economic power. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Favourable mentions of the territorial subsidiary principle;</li> <li>• More autonomy for any sub-national level in policy making and/or economics;</li> <li>• Support for the continuation and importance of local and regional customs and symbols and/or deference to local expertise;</li> <li>• Favourable mentions of special consideration for sub-national areas.</li> </ul>
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<b>per302</b>	<p><b>Centralisation</b></p> <p>General opposition to political decision-making at lower political levels. Support for unitary government and for more centralisation in political and administrative procedures.</p>
<b>per303</b>	<p><b>Governmental and Administrative Efficiency</b></p> <p>Need for efficiency and economy in government and administration and/or the general appeal to make the process of government and administration cheaper and more efficient. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Restructuring the civil service;</li> <li>• Cutting down on the civil service;</li> <li>• Improving bureaucratic procedures.</li> </ul> <p><i>Note: Specific policy positions overrule this category! If there is no specific policy position, however, this category applies.</i></p>
<b>per304</b>	<p><b>Political Corruption</b></p> <p>Need to eliminate political corruption and associated abuses of political and/or bureaucratic power.</p>
<b>per305</b>	<p><b>Political Authority</b></p> <p>References to the manifesto party's competence to govern and/or other party's lack of such competence. Also includes favourable mentions of the desirability of a strong and/or stable government in general.</p> <p><i>Note: Specific policy positions overrule this category! If there is no specific policy position, however, this category applies.</i></p>

*Domain 4: Economy*

<b>per401</b>	<p><b>Free Market Economy</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of the free market and free market capitalism as an economic model. May include favourable references to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Laissez-faire economy;</li> <li>• Superiority of individual enterprise over state and control systems;</li> <li>• Private property rights;</li> <li>• Personal enterprise and initiative;</li> <li>• Need for unhampered individual enterprises.</li> </ul>
<b>per402</b>	<p><b>Incentives</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of supply side oriented economic policies (assistance to businesses rather than consumers). May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Financial and other incentives such as subsidies, tax breaks etc.;</li> <li>• Wage and tax policies to induce enterprise;</li> <li>• Encouragement to start enterprises.</li> </ul>

<b>per403</b>	<p><b>Market Regulation</b></p> <p>Support for policies designed to create a fair and open economic market. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Calls for increased consumer protection;</li> <li>• Increasing economic competition by preventing monopolies and other actions disrupting the functioning of the market;</li> <li>• Defence of small businesses against disruptive powers of big businesses;</li> <li>• Social market economy.</li> </ul>
<b>per404</b>	<p><b>Economic Planning</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of long-standing economic planning by the government. May be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Policy plans, strategies, policy patterns etc.;</li> <li>• Of a consultative or indicative nature.</li> </ul>
<b>per405</b>	<p><b>Corporatism/Mixed Economy</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of cooperation of government, employers, and trade unions simultaneously. The collaboration of employers and employee organisations in overall economic planning supervised by the state.</p> <p><i>Note: This category was not used for Austria up to 1979, for New Zealand up to 1981, and for Sweden up to 1988.</i></p>
<b>per406</b>	<p><b>Protectionism: Positive</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of extending or maintaining the protection of internal markets (by the manifesto or other countries). Measures may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tariffs;</li> <li>• Quota restrictions;</li> <li>• Export subsidies.</li> </ul>
<b>per407</b>	<p><b>Protectionism: Negative</b></p> <p>Support for the concept of free trade and open markets. Call for abolishing all means of market protection (in the manifesto or any other country).</p>
<b>per408</b>	<p><b>Economic Goals</b></p> <p>Broad and general economic goals that are not mentioned in relation to any other category. General economic statements that fail to include any specific goal.</p> <p><i>Note: Specific policy positions overrule this category! If there is no specific policy position, however, this category applies.</i></p>

<b>per409</b>	<b>Keynesian Demand Management</b> <p>Favourable mentions of demand side oriented economic policies (assistance to consumers rather than businesses). Particularly includes increase private demand through</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Increasing public demand;</li><li>• Increasing social expenditures.</li></ul> <p>May also include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Stabilisation in the face of depression;</li><li>• Government stimulus plans in the face of economic crises.</li></ul>
<b>per410</b>	<b>Economic Growth: Positive</b> <p>The paradigm of economic growth. Includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• General need to encourage or facilitate greater production;</li><li>• Need for the government to take measures to aid economic growth.</li></ul>
<b>per411</b>	<b>Technology and Infrastructure</b> <p>Importance of modernisation of industry and updated methods of transport and communication. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Importance of science and technological developments in industry;</li><li>• Need for training and research within the economy (This does not imply education in general (see category 506));</li><li>• Calls for public spending on infrastructure such as roads and bridges;</li><li>• Support for public spending on technological infrastructure (e.g.: broadband internet, etc.).</li></ul>
<b>per412</b>	<b>Controlled Economy</b> <p>Support for direct government control of economy. May include, for instance:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Control over prices;</li><li>• Introduction of minimum wages.</li></ul>
<b>per413</b>	<b>Nationalisation</b> <p>Favourable mentions of government ownership of industries, either partial or complete. May also include favourable mentions of government ownership of land.</p>

<b>per414</b>	<p><b>Economic Orthodoxy</b></p> <p>Need for economically healthy government policy making. May include calls for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reduction of budget deficits;</li> <li>• Retrenchment in crisis;</li> <li>• Thrift and savings in the face of economic hardship;</li> <li>• Support for traditional economic institutions such as stock market and banking system;</li> <li>• Support for strong currency.</li> </ul>
<b>per415</b>	<p><b>Marxist Analysis</b></p> <p>Positive references to Marxist-Leninist ideology and specific use of Marxist-Leninist terminology by the manifesto party (typically but not necessary by communist parties).</p> <p><i>Note: This category was not used for Austria 1945-1979, for Australia, Japan and the United States up to 1980; for Belgium, Ireland, The Netherlands and New Zealand up to 1981; for Italy and Britain up to 1983; for Denmark, Luxembourg and Israel up to 1984; for Canada, France and Sweden up to 1988.</i></p>
<b>per416</b>	<p><b>Anti-Growth Economy: Positive</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of anti-growth politics. Rejection of the idea that all growth is good growth. Opposition to growth that causes environmental or societal harm. Call for sustainable economic development.</p> <p><i>Note: This category was not used for Austria 1945-1979, for Australia, Japan and the United States up to 1980; for Belgium, Ireland, The Netherlands and New Zealand up to 1981; for Italy and Britain up to 1983; for Denmark, Luxembourg and Israel up to 1984; for Canada, France and Sweden up to 1988; and for Norway up to 1989. Test codings, however, have shown that parties before the beginning of the 1990s hardly ever advocated anti-growth policies.</i></p>

*Domain 5: Welfare and Quality of Life*

<b>per501</b>	<p><b>Environmental Protection: Positive</b></p> <p>General policies in favour of protecting the environment, fighting climate change, and other “green” policies. For instance:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• General preservation of natural resources;</li> <li>• Preservation of countryside, forests, etc.;</li> <li>• Protection of national parks;</li> <li>• Animal rights.</li> </ul> <p>May include a great variance of policies that have the unified <i>goal</i> of environmental protection.</p>
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<b>per502</b>	<p><b>Culture: Positive</b></p> <p>Need for state funding of cultural and leisure facilities including arts and sport. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The need to fund museums, art galleries, libraries etc.;</li> <li>• The need to encourage cultural mass media and worthwhile leisure activities, such as public sport clubs.</li> </ul>
<b>per503</b>	<p><b>Equality: Positive</b></p> <p>Concept of social justice and the need for fair treatment of all people. This may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Special protection for underprivileged social groups;</li> <li>• Removal of class barriers;</li> <li>• Need for fair distribution of resources;</li> <li>• The end of discrimination (e.g. racial or sexual discrimination).</li> </ul>
<b>per504</b>	<p><b>Welfare State Expansion</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of need to introduce, maintain or expand any public social service or social security scheme. This includes, for example, government funding of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Health care</li> <li>• Child care</li> <li>• Elder care and pensions</li> <li>• Social housing</li> </ul> <p><i>Note: This category excludes education.</i></p>
<b>per505</b>	<p><b>Welfare State Limitation</b></p> <p>Limiting state expenditures on social services or social security. Favourable mentions of the social subsidiary principle (i.e. private care before state care);</p>
<b>per506</b>	<p><b>Education Expansion</b></p> <p>Need to expand and/or improve educational provision at all levels.</p> <p><i>Note: This excludes technical training which is coded under 411.</i></p>
<b>per507</b>	<p><b>Education Limitation</b></p> <p>Limiting state expenditure on education. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The introduction or expansion of study fees at all educational levels</li> <li>• Increasing the number of private schools.</li> </ul>



*Domain 6: Fabric of Society*

<b>per601</b>	<b>National Way of Life: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of the manifesto country's nation, history, and general appeals. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Support for established national ideas;</li><li>• General appeals to pride of citizenship;</li><li>• Appeals to patriotism;</li><li>• Appeals to nationalism;</li><li>• Suspension of some freedoms in order to protect the state against subversion.</li></ul>
<b>per602</b>	<b>National Way of Life: Negative</b> Unfavourable mentions of the manifesto country's nation and history. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Opposition to patriotism;</li><li>• Opposition to nationalism;</li><li>• Opposition to the existing national state, national pride, and national ideas.</li></ul>
<b>per603</b>	<b>Traditional Morality: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of traditional and/or religious moral values. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Prohibition, censorship and suppression of immorality and un-seemly behaviour;</li><li>• Maintenance and stability of the traditional family as a value;</li><li>• Support for the role of religious institutions in state and society.</li></ul>
<b>per604</b>	<b>Traditional Morality: Negative</b> Opposition to traditional and/or religious moral values. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Support for divorce, abortion etc.;</li><li>• General support for modern family composition;</li><li>• Calls for the separation of church and state.</li></ul>
<b>per605</b>	<b>Law and Order: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of strict law enforcement, and tougher actions against domestic crime. Only refers to the enforcement of the status quo of the manifesto country's law code. May include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Increasing support and resources for the police;</li><li>• Tougher attitudes in courts;</li><li>• Importance of internal security.</li></ul>

<b>per606</b>	<p><b>Civic Mindedness: Positive</b></p> <p>Appeals for national solidarity and the need for society to see itself as united. Calls for solidarity with and help for fellow people, familiar and unfamiliar. May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Favourable mention of the civil society;</li> <li>• Decrying anti-social attitudes in times of crisis;</li> <li>• Appeal for public spiritedness;</li> <li>• Support for the public interest.</li> </ul>
<b>per607</b>	<p><b>Multiculturalism: Positive</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of cultural diversity and cultural plurality within domestic societies. May include the preservation of autonomy of religious, linguistic heritages within the country including special educational provisions.</p>
<b>per608</b>	<p><b>Multiculturalism: Negative</b></p> <p>The enforcement or encouragement of cultural integration. Appeals for cultural homogeneity in society.</p>

*Domain 7: Social Groups*

<p><i>Note: Specific policy positions overrule this domain (except 703)! If there is no specific policy position, however, these categories apply.</i></p>	
<b>per701</b>	<p><b>Labour Groups: Positive</b></p> <p>Favourable references to all labour groups, the working class, and unemployed workers in general. Support for trade unions and calls for the good treatment of all employees, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• More jobs;</li> <li>• Good working conditions;</li> <li>• Fair wages;</li> <li>• Pension provisions etc.</li> </ul>
<b>per702</b>	<p><b>Labour Groups: Negative</b></p> <p>Negative references to labour groups and trade unions. May focus specifically on the danger of unions ‘abusing power’.</p>
<b>per703</b>	<p><b>Agriculture and Farmers: Positive</b></p> <p>Specific policies in favour of agriculture and farmers. Includes all types of agriculture and farming practises. Only statements that have agriculture as the key goal should be included in this category.</p> <p><i>Note: Statements that should be categorized as “Agriculture: Negative” are coded as “000”</i></p>

per704	<p><b>Middle Class and Professional Groups</b></p> <p>General favourable references to the middle class. Specifically, statements may include references to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Professional groups, (e.g.: doctors or lawyers);</li> <li>• White collar groups, (e.g.: bankers or office employees),</li> <li>• Service sector groups (e.g.: IT industry employees);</li> <li>• Old and/or new middle class.</li> </ul> <p><i>Note: This is not an economical category but refers to the social group(s).</i></p>
per705	<p><b>Underprivileged Minority Groups</b></p> <p>Very general favourable references to underprivileged minorities who are defined neither in economic nor in demographic terms (e.g. the handicapped, homosexuals, immigrants). Only includes favourable statements that cannot be classified in other categories (e.g. 503, 504, 604 etc.)</p>
per706	<p><b>Non-economic Demographic Groups</b></p> <p>General favourable mentions of demographically defined special interest groups of all kinds. They may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Women;</li> <li>• University students;</li> <li>• Old, young, or middle aged people.</li> </ul> <p>Might include references to assistance to these groups, but only if these do not fall under other categories (e.g. 503 or 504).</p>
<b>Data Entries</b> per1011 – per7062	<p>Subcategories used for CEE countries. For comparisons between OECD and CEE countries, subcategories can be aggregated into one of the 56 standard categories used in all countries</p>
per1011	<p><b>Russia/USSR/CIS: Positive</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of Russia, the USSR, the CMEA bloc or the Community of Independent States.</p>
per1012	<p><b>Western States: Positive</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of Western states, including the USA and Germany.</p>
per1013	<p><b>Eastern European Countries: Positive</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of Eastern European countries in general.</p>
per1014	<p><b>Baltic States: Positive</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of the Baltic states, including other states bordering the Baltic Sea.</p>
per1015	<p><b>Nordic Council: Positive</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of the Nordic Council.</p>
per1016	<p><b>SFR Yugoslavia: Positive</b></p> <p>Favourable mentions of countries formerly belonging to SFR Yugoslavia including special relationships with Montenegro, Macedonia, Slovenia, Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina.</p>

per1021	<b>Russia/USSR/CIS: Negative</b> Negative mentions of Russia, the USSR or the Community of Independent States.
per1022	<b>Western States: Negative</b> Negative mentions of Western states, including the USA and Germany.
per1023	<b>East European Countries: Negative</b> Negative mentions of Eastern European countries in general.
per1024	<b>Baltic States: Negative</b> Negative references to the Baltic states.
per1025	<b>Nordic Council: Negative</b> Negative references to the Nordic Council.
per1026	<b>SFR Yugoslavia: Negative</b> Negative mentions of countries formerly belonging to SFR Yugoslavia including negative references to Montenegro, Macedonia, Slovenia, Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina.
per1031	<b>Russian Army: Negative</b> Need to withdraw the Russian army from the territory of the manifesto country; need to receive reparations for the damage caused by the Russian army or other Soviet institutions.
per1032	<b>Independence: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of the independence and sovereignty of the manifesto country.
per1033	<b>Rights of Nations: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of freedom, rights and interests of nations.
per2021	<b>Transition to Democracy</b> General references to the transition process of one-party states to pluralist democracy.
per2022	<b>Restrictive Citizenship: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of restrictions in citizenship; restrictions in enfranchisement with respect to (ethnic) groups.
per2023	<b>Lax Citizenship: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of lax citizenship and election laws; no or few restrictions in enfranchisement.
per2031	<b>Presidential Regime: Positive</b> Support for current presidential regime; statements in favour of a powerful presidency.
per2032	<b>Republic: Positive</b> Support for the republican form of government as opposed to monarchy.
per2033	<b>Checks and Balances: Positive</b> Support for checks and balances and separation of powers, and specifically for limiting the powers of the presidency by increasing legislative/judicial powers, or transferring some executive powers to the legislature or judiciary.
per2041	<b>Monarchy: Positive</b> Support for a monarchy, including conceptions of constitutional monarchy.

per3011	<b>Republican Powers: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of stronger republican powers.
per3051	<b>Public Situation: Negative</b> Negative references to the situation in public life after the founding elections.
per3052	<b>Communist: Positive</b> Co-operation with former authorities/communists in the transition period; pro-communist involvement in the transition process; and 'let sleeping dogs lie' in dealing with the nomenclature.
per3053	<b>Communist: Negative</b> Against communist involvement in democratic government; weeding out the collaborators from governmental service; need for political coalition except communist parties.
per3054	<b>Rehabilitation and Compensation: Positive</b> References to civic rehabilitation of politically persecuted people in the communist era; references to juridical compensation concerning communist expropriations; moral compensation.
per3055	<b>Political Coalitions: Positive</b> Positive references to the need of broader political coalition; need for co-operation at the political level; necessity of collaboration among all political forces.
per4011	<b>Privatisation: Positive</b> Favourable references to privatisation.
per4012	<b>Control of Economy: Negative</b> Negative references to the general need for direct governmental control of the economy.
per4013	<b>Property-Restitution: Positive</b> Favourable references to the physical restitution of property to previous owners.
per4014	<b>Privatisation Vouchers: Positive</b> Favourable references to privatisation vouchers.
per4121	<b>Social Ownership: Positive</b> Favourable references to the creation or preservation of co-operative or non-state social ownership within a market economy.
per4122	<b>Mixed Economy: Positive</b> Favourable references to mixed ownership within a market economy.
per4123	<b>Publicly-Owned Industry: Positive</b> Positive references to the concept of publicly-owned industries.
per4124	<b>Socialist Property: Positive</b> Positive references to socialist property, including public and co-operative property; negative references to privatisation.
per4131	<b>Property-Restitution: Negative</b> Negative references to the physical restitution of property to previous owners.
per4132	<b>Privatisation: Negative</b> Negative references to the privatisation system; need to change the privatisation system.

per5021	<b>Private-Public Mix in Culture: Positive</b> Necessity of private provisions due to economic constraints; private funding in addition to public activity.
per5031	<b>Private-Public Mix in Social Justice: Positive</b> Necessity of private initiatives due to economic constraints.
per5041	<b>Private-Public Mix in Welfare: Positive</b> Necessity of private welfare provisions due to economic constraints; desirability of competition in welfare service provisions; private funding in addition to public activity.
per5061	<b>Private-Public Mix in Education: Positive</b> Necessity of private education due to economic constraints; desirability of competition in education.
per6011	<b>The Karabakh Issue: Positive</b> Positive references to the unity of Karabakh and Armenia or the recognition of the independent Republic of Karabakh; rendering assistance to Karabakh.
per6012	<b>Rebuilding the USSR: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of the reunification of all republics and nations living on the former territory of the USSR into a new common (democratic) state or into a common economic space whereby the new union would be the guarantor of the manifesto country's sovereignty; negative references to the dissolution of the USSR and the respective treaties.
per6013	<b>National Security: Positive</b> Support for or need to maintain national security in all spheres of social life; policies devoted to this goal.
per6014	<b>Cyprus Issue</b> All references concerning the division of Cyprus in a Greek and a Turkish part.
per6061	<b>General Crisis</b> Identification of a general crisis in the country.
per6071	<b>Cultural Autonomy: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of cultural autonomy.
per6072	<b>Multiculturalism pro Roma: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of cultural autonomy of Roma.
per6081	<b>Multiculturalism pro Roma: Negative</b> Negative mentions of cultural autonomy of Roma.
per7051	<b>Minorities Inland: Positive</b> References to manifesto country minorities in foreign countries; positive references to manifesto country minorities.
per7052	<b>Minorities Abroad: Positive</b> References to ethnic minorities living in the manifesto country such as Latvians living in Estonia.
per7061	<b>War Participants: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of, or need for, assistance to people taking part in the war on the territory of ex-Yugoslavia.

<b>per7062</b>	<b>Refugees: Positive</b> Favourable mentions of, or need for, assistance to people who left their homes because of the war (for instance, on the territory of ex-Yugoslavia) or were forcibly displaced.
<b>peruncod</b>	Percentage of uncoded (quasi-) sentences Missing coded: . missing data Missing information for most documents of Sweden 1949-1982 and Norway 1945-1989.
<b>total</b>	Total number of quasi-sentences Missing information coded: . Missing information Information missing for Norway 1989.

### 3.5 Programmatic dimensions

<b>rile</b>	Right-left position of party as given in Michael Laver/Ian Budge (eds.): Party Policy and Government Coalitions, Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: The MacMillan Press 1992: $(\text{per104} + \text{per201} + \text{per203} + \text{per305} + \text{per401} + \text{per402} + \text{per407} + \text{per414} + \text{per505} + \text{per601} + \text{per603} + \text{per605} + \text{per606})$ $- (\text{per103} + \text{per105} + \text{per106} + \text{per107} + \text{per403} + \text{per404} + \text{per406} + \text{per412} + \text{per413} + \text{per504} + \text{per506} + \text{per701} + \text{per202}).$ . missing information (progtype = 99)
<b>planeco</b>	$\text{per403} + \text{per404} + \text{per412}$ . missing information / not applicable (eg. if progtype = 99)
<b>markeco</b>	$\text{per401} + \text{per414}$ . missing information / not applicable (eg. if progtype = 99)
<b>welfare</b>	$\text{per503} + \text{per504}$ . missing information / not applicable (eg. if progtype = 99)
<b>intpeace</b>	$\text{per102} + \text{per105} + \text{per106}$ . missing information / not applicable (eg. if progtype = 99)

## 4 Coverage of the Dataset including Party Splits and Merges

The following list documents the parties that were coded at a specific election. The list includes the party's or alliance's name in the original language and in English, the party/alliance abbreviation as well as the corresponding party identification number. In case of an alliance, it also documents the member parties. Within the list of alliance members, parties are represented only by their id and abbreviation if they are also part of the general party list by themselves. If the composition of an alliance changed between different elections, this change is covered as well.

Furthermore, the list records renames of parties and alliances. It shows whether a party was a split from another party or a merger of a number of other parties and indicates the name (and if existing the id) of this split or merger parties.

In the past there have been a few cases where an alliance manifesto was coded instead of a party manifesto but without assigning the alliance a new party id. Instead, the alliance manifesto appeared under the party id of the main party within that alliance. In such cases the list displays the information for which election an alliance manifesto was coded as well as the name and members of this alliance.

### 4.1 Country: Albania

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
75220	1991-2001	PPS	Partia e Punës e Shqipërisë (Albanian Party of Labour)	5
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	PSS	Partia Socialiste e Shqipërisë (Albanian Socialist Party)	
75320	1991-2001	PSD	Partia Socialdemokrate ë Shqipërisë (Social Democratic Party of Albania)	5
75421	1992-2001	AD	Partia Aleanca Demokratike (Democratic Alliance Party)	4
75621	1991	PP	Partia Popullore (People's Party)	1
75622	1992	PUK	Partia e Unitetit Kombëtar (Party of National Unity)	1
75623	1991, 1996-1997	PLL	Partia Lëvizja e Legalitetit (Legality Movement Party)	3
75624	1991-1997	PD	Partia Demokratike e Shqipërisë (Democratic Party of Albania)	4
75721	1996-1997	BK	Partia Balli Kombëtar (National Front Party)	2
	<i>in 1997 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		<i>Name:</i> E Djatha e Bashkuar e Shqipërisë (United Albanian Right); <i>members:</i> no information	
75722	1991-1997	PRSH	Partia Republikane Shqiptare (Albanian Republican Party)	4



75810	1991, 1996-2001	PASH	Partia Agrare e Shqipërisë (Agrarian Party of Albania)	4
75951	1991-2001	OMONIA	Bashkimi Demokratik i Minoritet Grek (Democratic Union of the Greek Minority)	5
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	PBDNJ	Partia Bashkimi për të Drejtat e Njeriut (Union for Human Rights Party)	

## 4.2 Country: Armenia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
76222	1995-1999	HKK	Hayastani Komunistakan Kusaktsutyun (Communist Party of Armenia)	2
76321	1999-2003	HHD	Hay Heghapokhakan Dashnaktsutyun (Armenian Revolutionary Federation)	2
76322	2003	MAK	Miavorvac Ashkhatankayin Kusaktsutyun (United Labour Party)	1
76420	1999-2003	OEK	Orinats' Yerkir (Rule of Law)	2
76421	2003	A	<i>Alliance:</i> Ardarutyun (Justice); <i>members:</i> HZhK Hayastani Zhoghovrdakan Kusaktsutyun (People's Party of Armenia), AZhM (76712), HDK Hayastani Demokratakan Kusaktsutyun (Democratic Party of Armenia), Hanrapetutyun (Republic), Hayastani Demokratakan Kusaktsutyun (Natioanl Democratic Party), Sotsial-demokratakan Hnchakian kusaktsutsutyun (Social Democratic Hnchakian Party), Azgayin-demokratakan dashink (National Democratic Alliance), Sahmanadrakan iravunqi miutyun (Union for Constitutional Rights)	1
76521	1995	AIM	Azgayin Inknoroshum Miavorum (National Self-Determination Union)	1
76610	2003	HHK	Hayastani Hanrapetakan Kusaktsutyun (Republican Party of Armenia)	1
76711	1995	HA	<i>Alliance:</i> Hanrapetutyun (Republic); <i>members:</i> HHS h Hayots Hamazgain Sharzhum (Armenian Pan-National Movement, Sotsial-demokrat Hnchakian kusaktsutsyyn (Social Democratic Hnchakian Party), Hay qristonya-demokratakan miutyun (Armenian Christian Democratic Union), Hayastani demokrat-liberal kusaktsutsyyn (Democratic Liberal Party of Armenia), Hanrapetakan kusaktsutsyyn (Republican Party)	1

76712	1995-1999	AZhM	Azgayin Zhoghovrdakan Miutyun (National Democratic Union)	2
76901	1995		Shamiram (Semiramis (Women's Movement))	1
76902	1999	IM	<i>Alliance:</i> Iravunk ev Miabanutyun (Right and Unity); <i>members:</i> AM (76904), Sahmanadrakan iravunqi miutyun (Union for Constitutional Rights), Artsakh Hayastan (Artsakj Haiastan), Gardmak	1
76903	1999	M	<i>Alliance:</i> Miasnutyun (Unity); <i>members:</i> HZhK Hayastani Zhoghovrdakan Kusaktsutyun (People's Party of Armenia), HHK (76610)	1
76904	2003	AM	Azgayin Miabanutyun (National Unity Party)	1

### 4.3 Country: Australia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
63110	2004-2010		Australian Greens	3
63320	1946-2010	ALP	Australian Labor Party	26
63321	1990, 1996-2001	AD	Australian Democrats	4
63330	1955-1977	DLP	Democratic Labor Party	10
63620	1946-2010	LPA	Liberal Party of Australia	26
63621	2010	LNP	Liberal National Party of Queensland	1
63810	1946-2010	CP	Country Party	26
	<i>renamed in 1975:</i>	NCP	National Country Party	
	<i>renamed in 1982:</i>	NPA	National Party of Australia	

#### 4.4 Country: Austria

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
42110	1986-2008	GA	Die Grüne Alternative (Green Alternative)	8
	<i>renamed in 1993:</i>	GRÜNE	Die Grünen (The Greens)	
42220	2002, 2008	KPÖ	Kommunistische Partei Österreichs (Austrian Communist Party)	2
42320	1949-2008	SPÖ	Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs (Austrian Social Democratic Party)	19
42420	1949-2008	VdU	Verband der Unabhängigen (League of Independents)	19
	<i>renamed in 1956:</i>	FPÖ	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (Austrian Freedom Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1995:</i>		Die Freiheitlichen (Freedom Movement)	
	<i>renamed in 1999:</i>	FPÖ	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (Austrian Freedom Party)	
42421	1994-1995	LIF	Liberales Forum (Liberal Forum)	2
42520	1949-2008	ÖVP	Österreichische Volkspartei (Austrian People's Party)	19
42710	2006-2008	BZÖ	Bündnis Zukunft Österreich (Alliance for the Future of Austria)	2

#### 4.5 Country: Azerbaijan

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
77220	1995-2000	YAP	Yeni Azərbaycan Partiyası (New Azerbaijan Party)	2
77221	2000	AVKP	Azərbaycan Vahid Kommunist Partiyası (Azerbaijan United Communist Party)	1
77420	1995-2000	AXC	Azərbaycan Xalq Cəbhəsi (Azerbaijan Popular Front)	2
77430	1995	ADPS	Azərbaycan Demokratik Sahibkarlar Partiyası (Azerbaijan Democratic Entrepreneurs Party)	1
77710	1995-2000	AMIP	Azərbaycan Milli İstiqlal Partiyası (Azerbaijan National Independence Party)	2
77951	2000	VHP	Vətəndaş Hamraylıyı Partiyası (Civil Solidarity Party)	1

#### 4.6 Country: Belarus

<b>ID</b>	<b>Covering</b>	<b>Abbrev</b>	<b>Parties</b>	<b>No. Elections</b>
78211	1995	PKB	Partiya Komunistau Belaruskaya (Party of Communists of Belarus)	1
78212	1995	APB	Agramnaya Partiya Belarusi (Agrarian Party of Belarus)	1
78213	1995	BKhP	Belaruskaya Syalanskaya Partiya (Belarusan Peasants' Party)	1
78214	1995	BPR	Belaruski Patryatychny Rukh (Belarusan Patriotic Movement)	1
78410	1995	PNZ	Partiya Narodnaya Zgody (Party of People's Consent)	1
78430	1995	ADPB	Abyadnanya Demakratychnaya Partiya Belarusi (United Democratic Party of Belarus)	1
78710	1995	BSDP	Belaruskaja Sacyjal-Demakratychnaya Partiya 'Hramada' (Belarusian Social-Democratic Party 'Hramada')	1
78901	1995	BPZ-N	Belaruskaya Partiya Zhanchyn 'Nadzeya' (Party of Women 'Nadzeja')	1

## 4.7 Country: Belgium

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
21111	1981-2010	ECOLO	Écologistes Confédérés pour l'Organisation de Luttés Originales (Ecologists)	9
21112	1981-2010 <i>renamed in 2007:</i>	AGALEV groen!	Anders Gaan Leven (Live Differently) Groen! (Green!)	9
21221	2003-2007	sp.a-SPIRIT	Socialistische Partij Anders - Spirit (Socialist Party Different - Spirit)	2
21320	1946-1977	BSP/PSB	Belgische Socialistische Partij/Parti Socialiste Belge (Belgian Socialist Party)	11
21321	1978-1999, 2007-2010 <i>renamed in 2007:</i>	SP sp.a	Socialistische Partij (Flemish Socialist Party) Socialistische Partij Anders (Socialist Party Different)	9
21322	1978-2010	PS	Parti Socialiste (Francophone Socialist Party)	10
21330	2007	SPIRIT	Sociaal, Progressief, International, Regionalistisch, Integraal-democratisch en Toekomstgericht (Social, Progressive, International, Regionalist, Integrally Democartic and Forward-Looking)	1
21420	1946-1968 <i>renamed in 1961:</i>	LP/PL PVV/PLP	Liberale Partij/Parti Libéral (Liberal Party) Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang/Parti de la Liberté et du Progrès (Party of Liberty and Progress)	8
21421	1971-2010 <i>renamed in 1992:</i> <i>renamed in 2007:</i>	PVV VLD openVLD	Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang (Party of Liberty and Progress) Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten (Flemish Liberals and Democrats) Open Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten (Open Flemish Liberals and Democrats)	13
21422	1971-1991	PLP	Parti de la Liberté et du Progrès (Party of Liberty and Progress)	8



	<i>renamed in 1976:</i>	PRLW	Parti des Réformes et de la Liberté de Wallonie (Party of Walloon Reform and Liberty)	
	<i>renamed in 1979:</i>	PRL	Parti Réformateur Libéral (Liberal Reformation Party)	
	<i>joined in 1981 by:</i>		PLP de la région bruxelloise (21424)	
21423	1995	PRL-FDF	Parti Réformateur Libéral - Front Démocratique des Francophones (Liberal Reformation Party - Francophone Democratic Front)	1
21424	1971-1978	PLP de la région bruxelloise	Parti Libéral Pluraliste de la région bruxelloise (Brussels Liberal Party)	4
	<i>renamed in 1974:</i>	PLDP	Parti Libéral Démocratique et Pluraliste (Liberal Democratic and Pluralist Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1977:</i>	PL	Parti Libéral (Liberal Party)	
21425	1999	PRL-FDF-MCC	<i>Alliance:</i> Parti réformateur libéral - Front Démocratique des Francophones - Mouvement des Citoyens pour la Changement (Liberal Reformation Party - Francophone Democratic Front - Citizens' Movement for Change); <i>members:</i> PLP (21422), FDF (21912), MCC Mouvement des Citoyens pour la Changement (Citizens' Movement for Change)	1
21426	2003-2010	MR	<i>Alliance:</i> Mouvement Réformateur (Reform Movement); <i>members:</i> PLP (21422), FDF (21912), MCC Mouvement des Citoyens pour la Changement (Citizens' Movement for Change)	3
21430	2007-2010	LDD	Lijst Dedecker (List Dedecker)	2
21520	1946-1965	PSC/CVP	Parti Social Chrétien/Christelijke Volkspartij (Francophone Christian Social Party and Flemish Christian People's Party)	7
21521	1968-2010	CVP	Christelijke Volkspartij (Christian People's Party)	14
	<i>renamed in 1999:</i>	CD&V	Christen-Democratisch en Vlaams (Christian Democratic and Flemish)	
21522	1968-2010	PSC	Parti Social Chrétien (Christian Social Party)	14

21911	1968-1981	RW	Rassemblement Wallon (Walloon Rally)	6
21912	1965-1991	FDF	Front Démocratique des Bruxellois Francophones (Francophone Democratic Front of Francophones of Brussels)	10
	<i>renamed in 1985:</i>	FDF	Front Démocratique Francophones (Francophone Democratic Front of Francophones)	
21913	1954-1995	CVV	Christelijke Vlaamse Volksunie (Flemish Christian Peoples' Union)	14
	<i>renamed in 1955:</i>	VU	De Volksunie (Peoples' Union)	
21914	1978-2003	VB	Vlaams Blok (Flemish Bloc)	8
21915	1999	VU-ID21	De Volksunie –Integrale Democratie voor de 21ste Eeuw (People's Union - Complete Democracy for the 21st century)	1
21916	2003-2010	N-VA	Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie (New Flemish Alliance)	3
21917	2007-2010	VB	Vlaams Belang (Flemish Interest)	2

## 4.8 Country: Bosnia-Herzegovina

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
79221	1990	SK BiH-SDP	Savez komunista Bosne i Hercegovine-Socijalisticka demokratska partija (League of Communists of Bosnia and Herzegovina-Social Democratic Party)	1
79222	1990	SRSJ	Savez reformskih snaga Jugoslavije (Alliance of Reform Forces of Yugoslavia)	1
79223	1996	SPRS	Socijalisticka partija Republike Srpske (Socialist Party of the Republika Srpska)	1
79321	1998-2002	SDP BiH	Socijaldemokratska partija Bosne i Hercegovine (Social Democratic Party of Bosnia and Herzegovina)	3
79421	1998	KCD BiH	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija za cjelovitu i demokratsku Bosnu i Hercegovinu (Coalition for a United and Democratic Bosnia and Herzegovina); <i>members:</i> SDA (79951), SBiH (79723)	1
79422	2000-2002	PDP RS	Partija demokratskog prograsa Republike Srpske (Party of Democratic Progress of the Republika Srpska)	2
79423	2000	NHI	Nova hrvatska inicijativa (New Croation Initiative)	1
79721	1998	SRS RS	Srpska radikalna stranka Republike Srpske (Serbian Radical Party of the Republika Srpska)	1
79722	1998	RS RS	Radikalna stranka Republike Srpske (Radical Party of the Republika Srpska)	1
79723	1996, 2000-2002	SBiH	Stranka za Bosnu i Hercegovinu (Party for Bosnia and Herzegovina)	3
79901	2000	DNZ BiH	Demokratska narodna zajednica Bosne i Hercegovine (Democratic Peoples' Union of Bosnia and Herzegovina)	1
79951	1990-1996, 2000-2002	SDA	Stranka demokratske akcije (Party of Democratic Action)	4
79952	1990	SDS	Srpska demokratska stranka (Serbian Democratic Party)	1

79953	1990-2002	HDZ BiH	Hrvatska demokratska zajednica Bosne i Hercegovine (Croatian Democratic Union of Bosnia and Herzegovina)	5
79954	1990	MBO	Muslimanska bošnjačka organizacija (Muslim-Bosniac Organization)	1
79955	1996-2002	SDS	Srpska demokratska stranka (Serbian Democratic Party)	4

## 4.9 Country: Bulgaria

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
80051	2009	SK	<i>Alliance:</i> Sinyata Koalitsiya (Blue Coalition); <i>members:</i> SDS (80410), DSB (80610), BSDP Balgarska Socialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), RDP Radikalna Demokraticheska Partiya (Radical Democratic Party), OZ Obedineni Zemedeltsi (United Agrarians)	1
80110	1994-1997	PKE	Politicheski klub 'Ekoglasnost' (Political Club 'Ekoglasnost')	2
80220	1990-1997, 2005, 2013	BSP	Balgarska Socialisticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Socialist Party)	6
80221	2001-2009	KzB	<i>Alliance:</i> Koaliciya za Bulgariya (Coalition for Bulgaria); <i>members:</i> BSP (80220), BZNS-AS (80812), BSDP Balgarska Socialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), PDSD Politicheskoto Dvizhenie 'Socialdemokrati' (Political Movement 'Social Democrats'), KPB Komunisticheska Partiya na Bulgariya (Communist Party of Bulgaria), ZPB Zelena Partiya na Bulgariya (Green Party in Bulgaria), DSH Dvzhenie za Sotsialen Humanizum (Movement for Social Humanism), Grazhdansko Obedinenie 'Roma' (Civil Union 'Roma')	3
80228	1991-1994		<i>Alliance:</i> Koaliciya na Balgarska Socialisticheska Partiya (Coalition of Bulgarian Socialist Party); <i>members:</i> BSP (80220), PKE (80110), BZNS-AS (80812)	2
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	BSP-BZNS-AS-PKE	Koaliciya na Balgarska Socialisticheska Partiya, Balgarski Zemedelski Narodni Sayuz - Aleksandar Stambolijski i Politicheski klub 'Ekoglasnost' (Coalition of Bulgarian Socialist Party, Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union - Aleksandar Stambolijski and Political Club 'Ekoglasnost')	
80229	1997	DL	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokratichna Levitsa (Democratic Left); <i>members:</i> BSP (80220), PKE (80110), BZNS-AS (80812)	1

80320	1997	KEL	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Evrolevica (Euroleft Coalition); <i>members:</i> Civic Union of the Republic, dissident deputies from the BSP (80220)	1
80410	1990-1994	SDS	<i>Alliance:</i> Sayuz na Demokratichnite Sili (Union of Democratic Forces); <i>members:</i> BSDP Balgarska Socialdemokratscheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), BZNS-NP Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Nikola Petkov (Bulgarian Agrarian National Union - Nikolai Petkov), BSDS Balgarska Socialdemokratscheska Sayuz (Bulgarian Social Democratic Union), ASO Alternativo Socialistichesko Obedinienie (Alternative Socialist Association), BRSP Balgarska Rabotnicheska Socialdemokratscheska Klub (Bulgarian Labour Social Democratic Party), Socialdemokratscheska Klub (Social Democratic Club), Nezavisimo Druzhestvo za Zashtita na Choveshkite Prava v Bulgariya (Independent Association for the Defence of Human Rights in Bulgaria), RDP Radikalna Demokraticheska Partiya (Radical Democratic Party), DP Demokraticheska Partiya (Democartic Party), OHZ Obedinen Hristijandemokraticheski Zentar (United Christian Democratic Centre), HDF Hristiyan-Demokraticheska Fronta (Christian Democratic Front), GI Grazhdanska Initsiativa (Citizens' Initiative), Klub na Represiranite sled 1945 Godina (Club for the Victims of Repression after 1945), Svobodata na Savestta i Duhovnite Tsenosti (Committee for Religious Rights, Freedom of Conscience, and Spiritual Values), Federatsiya na Klubove za Demokratiya (Federation of Clubs for Democracy), Federatsiya na Nezavisimi Studentki Druzhestva (Federation of Independents' Students Societies), ZP Zelena Partiya (Green Party), BNP Balgarska Narodna Partiya (Bulgarian People's Party), PKE (80110), Nezavisima Federatsiya na Truda Podkrepa (Independent Labour Federation Pokrepa), Komitet za Zashtita na Relioznite Prava	3

*change of  
composition in 1994:*

BSDP Balgarska Socialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), BZNS-NP Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Nikola Petkov (Bulgarian Agrarian National Union - Nikolai Petkov), BSDS Balgarska Socialdemokraticheska Sayuz (Bulgarian Social Democratic Union), ASO Alternativo Socialistichesko Obedinienie (Alternative Socialist Association), BRSP Balgarska Rabotnicheska Socialdemokraticheska Klub (Bulgarian Labour Social Democratic Party), Socialdemokraticheska Klub (Social Democratic Club), Nezavisimo Druzhestvo za Zashtita na Choveshkite Prava v Bulgariya (Independent Association for the Defence of Human Rights in Bulgaria), RDP Radikalna Demokraticheska Partiya (Radical Democratic Party), DP Demokraticheska Partiya (Democartic Party), OHZ Obedinen Hristijandemokraticheski Zentar (United Christian Democratic Centre)

80411	1997-2005	ODS	<i>Alliance:</i> Obedineni Demokratichni Sili (United Democratic Forces); <i>members:</i> SDS (80410), NS (80811), BSDP Balgarska Socialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), NDP Nacionalno Demokraticheska Partiya (National Democratic Union)	3
			<i>change of composition in 2005:</i> SDS (80410), DP Demokraticheska Partiya (Democartic Party), DG Dvizhenie Gergyovden (Saint George Day Movement), NDP Nacionalno Demokraticheska Partiya (National Democratic Union)	
80510	2009-2013	GERB	Grazhdani za Evropeisko Razvitie Bulgariya (Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria)	2
80610	2005	DSB	Demokrati za Silna Bulgariya (Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria)	1
80620	2009	RZS	Red, Zakonnost i Spravedlivost (Order, Law and Justice)	1
80710	2005-2013	ATAKA	Nacionalno Obedinienie Ataka (National Union Attack)	3
80810	1990	BZNS	Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz (Bulgarian Agrarian National Union)	1

80811	1994	NS	<i>Alliance:</i> Naroden Sayuz (People's Union); <i>members:</i> BZNS-NS Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Naroden Sayuz (Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union - People's Union), DP Demokraticheska Partiya (Democartic Party)	1
80812	1994	BZNS-AS	Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Aleksandar Stambolijski (Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union - Alexandar Stambolijski)	1
80813	2005	BNS	<i>Alliance:</i> Balgarski Naroden Sayuz (Bulgarian People's Union); <i>members:</i> BZNS-NS Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Naroden Sayuz (Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union - People's Union), VMRO Vatrashna Makedonska Revolyucionna Organizaciya (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organisation), SSD Sayuz na Svobodnite Demokrati (Union of Free Democrats)	1
80901	1994-1997	BBB	Balgarski Biznes Blok (Bulgarian Business Bloc)	2
80902	2001-2005	NDSV	Nacionalno Dvizhenie Simeon Vtori (National Movement Simeon the Second)	2
80951	1990-2013	DPS	Dvizhenie za Prava i Svobodi (Movement for Rights and Freedom)	8
80952	1997	ONS	<i>Alliance:</i> Obedinenie za Nacionalno Spasenie (Union of National Salvation); <i>members:</i> DPS (80951), ZP Zelena Partiya (Green Party), BZNS-NP Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Nikola Petkov (Bulgarian Agrarian National Union - Nikolai Petkov), PDC Partya Demokratihen Tsentar (Party Democratic Center), NI Nov Izbor (New Choice), FTB Federatsiya Tsarstvo Balgarya (Federation Kingdom Bulgaria)	1



## 4.10 Country: Canada

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
62110	2008-2011		Green Party	2
62320	1945-2011	CCF	Cooperative Commonwealth Federation	22
	<i>renamed in 1961:</i>	NDP	New Democratic Party	
62420	1945-2011	LP	Liberal Party of Canada	22
62620	1945-2000	PCP	Progressive Conservative Party	18
62621	1993-1997	RPC	Reform Party of Canada	2
62622	2000	CA	Canadian Reform Conservative Alliance	1
62623	2004-2011	CP	<i>Merger:</i> Conservative Party of Canada; <i>members:</i> CA (62622), PCP (62620)	4
62901	1993-2011	BQ	Bloc Québécois (Quebec Bloc)	7
62951	1945-1974	Socred	Social Credit	11

## 4.11 Country: Croatia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
81021	2000	SDP-HSLS	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Socijaldemokratske partije Hrvatske i Hrvatske socijalno-liberalne stranke (Coalition of the Social Democratic Party of Croatia and the Croatian Social-liberal Party); <i>members:</i> SDP (81223), HSLS (81410)	1
81032	2011	Kukuriku	<i>Alliance:</i> Kukuriku koalicija (Kukuriku Coalition); <i>members:</i> SDP (81223), HNS (81712), IDS (81953), HSU (81957)	1
81041	2007	HSS-HSLS-PGS	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Hrvatske seljacke stranke i Hrvatske socijalno-liberalne stranke i Primorsko-Goranski Savez (Coalition of the Croatian Peasant Party, the Croatian Social-liberal Party and the Primorian-Goranski Union); <i>members:</i> HSLS (81410), HSS (81810), PGS Primorsko-Goranski Savez (Primorian-Goranski Union)	1
81042	2003	HSLS-DC	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Hrvatske socijalno-liberalne stranke i Demokratskog centra (Coalition of the Croatian Social-liberal Party and the Democratic Centre); <i>members:</i> HSLS (81410), DC Demokratski centar (Democratic Centre)	1
81111	1990	SZH	Savez Zelenih Hrvatske (Green Alliance of Croatia)	1
81112	1990	ZAS	Zelena akcija – Split (Green Action of Split)	1
81220	1990-1995	SKH-SDP	Savez komunista Hrvatske - Stranka demokratskih promjena (League of Communists of Croatia - Party of Democratic Changes)	3
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	SDPH	Socijaldemokratska Stranka Hrvatske-Stranka demokratskih promjena (Social Democratic Party of Croatia - Party of Democratic Changes)	
81221	1990	SSH	Socijalistička stranka Hrvatske (Socialist Party of Croatia)	1

81222	1990	SSOH	Savez socijalističke omladine Hrvatske (Union of Socialist Youth of Croatia)	1
81223	1995-2007	SDP	Socijaldemokratska partija Hrvatska (Social Democratic Party of Croatia)	4
81229	1990	SKH-SDP-SSH	<i>Alliance:</i> Savez komunista Hrvatske - Stranka demokratskih promjena i Socijalistička stranka Hrvatske (League of Communists of Croatia - Party of Democratic Changes and Socialist Party of Croatia); <i>members:</i> SKH-SDP (81220), SSH (81221)	1
81230	2011	HL	Hrvatski laburisti - stranka rada (Croatian Labourists - Labour Party)	1
81410	1992-1995	HSLŠ	Hrvatska socijalno-liberalna stranka (Croatian Social-Liberal Party)	2
81411	2000-2003	LS	Liberalna stranka (Liberal Party)	2
81420	1990	KNS	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija narodnog sporazuma (Coalition of People's Accord); <i>members:</i> HSLŠ (81410), HKDS Hrvatska Kršćanska-Demokratska Stranka (Croatian Christian Democratic Party), SDSH Socijaldemokratska Stranka Hrvatske (Social-Democratic Party of Croatia), HDS Hrvatska demokratska stranka (Croatian Democratic Party)	1
81430	1995	HND	Hrvatski nezavisni demokrati (Croatian Independent Democrats)	1
81440	2011		Nezavisna lista Ivana Grubišića (Independent List of Ivan Grubišić)	1
81711	1990-2011	HDZ	Hrvatska demokratska zajednica (Croatian Democratic Union)	7
81712	1992-2007	HNS	Hrvatska narodna stranka (Croatian People's Party)	5
81713	1992-2003	HSP	Hrvatska stranka prava (Croatian Party of Rights)	4
81810	1992-2003, 2011	HSS	Hrvatska seljačka stranka (Croatian Peasant Party)	5

81899	1995-2000	ZL	<i>Alliance:</i> Zajednica lista (Joint List Bloc); <i>members:</i> SBHS (81956), HSS (81810), IDS (81953), HNS (81712), HKDU Hrvatska Krscanska Demokratska Unija (Croatian Christian Democratic Union)	2
81910	2003-2011	SDSS	Samostalna demokratska srpska stranka (Independent Democratic Serbian Party)	3
81951	1992	SNS	Srpska narodna stranka (Serbian People's Party)	1
81952	2007-2011	HDSSB	Hrvatski demokratski savez Slavonije i Baranje (Croatian Democratic Assembly of Slavonia and Baranja)	2
81953	1992, 2000, 2007	IDS	Istarski demokratski sabor (Istrian Democratic Assembly)	3
81954	1992	DA	Dalmatinska akcija (Dalmatian Action)	1
81955	1992	RiDS	Rijecki demokratski savez (Democratic Alliance of Rijeka)	1
81956	1995	SBHS	Slavonsko-Baranjska Hrvatska stranka (Croatian Party of Slavonia and Baranja)	1
81957	2003	HSU	Hrvatska stranka umirovljenika (Croatian Party of Pensioners)	1
81959	1992	DA-IDS-RDS	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Dalmatinska akcija, Istarski demokratski savez i Rijecki demokratski savez (Coalition of Dalmatian Action, Istrian Democratic Assembly and Democratic Alliance of Rijeka); <i>members:</i> IDS (81953), DA (81954), RiDS (81955)	1

## 4.12 Country: Cyprus

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
55321	1996-2001	AKEL	Anorthotikó Kómma Ergazómenou Laóu (Progressive Party of the Working People)	2
55322	1996	EDEK	Ethniki Demokratiki Enosi Kyprou (United Democratic Union of Cyprus)	1
55323	2001	KISOS	Kinima Sosialdimokraton (Social Democrats' Movement)	1
55421	1996	KF	Komma Fileleftheron (Liberal Party)	1
55422	1996-2001	DIKO	Dimokratikó Kómma (Democratic Party)	2
55423	1996	KED	Kinima ton Eleftheron Dimokratikon (Free Democrats Movement)	1
55711	1996-2001	DISY	Dimokratikós Sinagermós (Democratic Coalition)	2

## 4.13 Country: Czech Republic

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
82110	2006-2010	SZ	Strana zelených (Green Party)	2
82220	1990, 1996-2010	KSC	Kommunistická strana Československa (Communist Party of Czechoslovakia)	6
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	KSCM	Komunistická strana Czech a Moravy (Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia)	
82221	1992	LB	<i>Alliance:</i> Levý blok (Left Bloc); <i>members:</i> KSC (82220), DL Demokratická levice (Democratic Left of the CSFR), Leva Aliance (Left Alliance)	1
82320	1992-2010	CSSD	Československá sociální demokracie (Czechoslovak Social Democratic Party)	6
	<i>renamed in 1993:</i>	CSSD	Česká strana sociálně demokratická (Czech Social Democratic Party)	
82410	1990	OF	<i>Alliance:</i> Občanské fórum (Civic Forum); <i>members:</i> ASD Asociace sociálních demokratů (Association of Social Democrats), ODA (82412), KAN Klub angažovaných nestaníků (Politically Involved Non-Party Members Club), HOS Hnutí za občanskou svobodu (Movement for Civic Freedom), LDS Liberálně demokratická strana (Liberal Democratic Party), RS Republikánská strana (Republican Party)	1
82412	1992-1996	ODA	Občanská demokratická aliance (Civic Democratic Alliance)	2
82413	1992-2010	ODS	Občanská demokratická strana (Civic Democratic Party)	6
82419	1992	ODS-KDS	<i>Alliance:</i> Občanská demokratická strana - Křesťansko-demokratická strana (Civic Democratic Party - Christian Democratic Party); <i>members:</i> ODS (82413), KDS (82521)	1

82420	1992	LSU	<i>Alliance:</i> Liberálne sociální unie (Liberal Social Union); <i>members:</i> CSS Československá strana socialistická (Czechoslovak Socialist Party), ZS Zemědělská strana (Farmers' Party), SZ (82110)	1
82421	1998	US	Unie svobody (Freedom Union)	1
82520	1990	CSL	Československá strana lidová (Czechoslovak People's Party)	1
82521	1992	KDS	Křesťansko-demokratická strana (Christian Democratic Party)	1
82523	1992-1998, 2006-2010	KDU-CSL	<i>Merger:</i> Křesťanská a demokratická unie - Česká strana lidová (Christian and Democratic Union - Czech People's Party); <i>members:</i> KDU (82529), CSL (82520)	5
82524	2002	KDU-CSL- US-DEU	<i>Alliance:</i> Křesťanská a demokratická unie - Česká strana lidová - Unie svobody - Demokratická unie (Christian and Democratic Union - Czech People's Party - Freedom Union - Democratic Union); <i>members:</i> KDU-CSL (82523), US (82421), DEU Demokratická Unie (Democratic Union)	1
82529	1990	KDU	<i>Alliance:</i> Křesťanská a demokratická unie (Christian and Democratic Union); <i>members:</i> KDS (82521), KDH Křesťansko-demokratické hnutí (Christian Democratic Movement), PA Podnikatelské Asociace (Association of Entrepreneurs), ZS Zemědělská Strana (Farmers' Party), CSL (82520)	1
82530	2010	TOP09	Tradice Odpovednost Prosperita 09 (Tradition, Responsibility, Prosperity 09)  <i>split from:</i> KDU-CSL (82523)	1
82710	1992-2002	SPR-RSC	Sdružení pro republiku - Republikánská strana Československa (Association for the Republic – Republican Party of Czechoslovakia)	4
82901	1996-1998	DŽJ	Duchodci za životní jistoty (Pensioners for a Life Security)	2

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82951	1990-1992	HSD-SMS	Hnutí za Samosprávnou Demokracii - Společnost pro Moravu a Slezsko (Movement for an Autonomous Democracy - Society for Moravia-Silesia)	2
82952	2010	VV	Veci veřejné (Public Affairs)	1

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## 4.14 Country: Denmark

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
13001	2007-2011	NY	Ny Alliance (New Alliance)	2
	<i>renamed in 2011:</i>		Liberal Alliance (Liberal Alliance)	
13210	1968-1984	VS	Venstresocialisterne (Left Socialist Party)	8
13220	1945-1984	DKP	Danmarks Kommunistiske Parti (Danish Communist Party)	17
13221	1987	FK	Fælles Kurs (Common Course)	1
13229	1994-2011	EL	<i>Alliance:</i> Enhedslisten - De Rød-Grønne (Red-Green Unity List); <i>members:</i> DKP (13220), VS (13210), SAP Socialistisk Arbejderparti	6
13230	1960-2011	SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti (Socialist People's Party)	20
13320	1945-2011	SD	Socialdemokratiet (Social Democratic Party)	26
13330	1973-1998, 2005	CD	Centrum-Demokraterne (Centre Democrats)	12
13410	1945-2011	RV	Det Radikale Venstre (Radical Party)	26
13420	1945-2011	V	Venstre (Liberals)	26
13421	1953-1968	DU	De Uafhængige (Independents' Party)	6
13422	1966-1968	LC	Liberalt Centrum (Liberal Centre)	2
13520	1971-2005	KrF	Kristeligt Folkeparti (Christian People's Party)	14
13620	1945-2011	KF	Konservative Folkeparti (Conservative People's Party)	26
13720	1998-2011	DF	Dansk Folkeparti (Danish People's Party)	5
13951	1973-1998	FP	Fremkridtspartiet (Progress Party)	11
13952	1945-1984	RF	Retsforbund (Justice Party)	17
13953	1945	DS	Dansk Samling (Danish Union)	1

## 4.15 Country: Estonia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
83110	2007-2011	EER	Erakond Eestimaa Rohelise (Estonian Greens)	2
83220	1992		<i>Alliance:</i> Valimisliit 'Kindel Kodu' (Electoral Union 'Secure Home'); <i>members:</i> KE (83713), EM Eesti Maalit (Estonian Rural Union), EDO Eesti Demokraatlik Õiglusliit (Estonian Democratic Justice Union), EPL Eesti Pensionärde Liit (Estonian Pensioner's Union)	1
83320	1992	ESDP	Eesti Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Partei (Estonian Social Democratic Party)	1
83410	1992-2011	M	<i>Alliance:</i> Rahvaerakond Mõõdukad (People's Party Moderates); <i>members:</i> ESDP (83320), EMKE Eesti Maa-Keskerakond (Estonian Rural Center Party)	6
	<i>merger in 1995:</i>	M	Rahvaerakond Mõõdukad (People's Party Moderates); <i>members:</i> ESDP (83320), EMKE Eesti Maa-Keskerakond (Estonian Rural Center Party), (Central Union of Trade Unions)	
	<i>renamed in 2007:</i>	SDE	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond (Social Democratic Party)	
83411	1995-2011	K	Eesti Keskerakond (Estonian Center Party)	5
83421	1992		<i>Alliance:</i> Valimisliit 'Rahvarinne' (Electoral Union 'Popular Front'); <i>members:</i> K (83411), ERPT Eestima Rahvarinne Perestroika Toetuseks (Popular Front), EN Eesti Naisliit (Estonian Womens' Union), Estonian Association of Nationalities	1
83430	1995-2011	ER	Eesti Reformierakond (Estonian Reform Party)	5
83610	1995	VKRE	Vabariiklaste ja Konservatiivide Rahvaerakond 'Parempoolsed' (Republican and Conservative People's Party 'Right-wingers')	1
83611	2003-2011	RP	Res Publica (Union for the Republic)	3
83612	2003-2011	ERL	Eestimaa Rahvaliid (Estonian People's Union)	3

83709	1995	I/ERSP	<i>Alliance:</i> Isamaa ja Eesti Rahvusliku Sõltumatuse Partei Liit (Electoral union Pro Patria and Estonian National Independence Party); <i>members:</i> RKI (83710), ERSP (83711)	1
83710	1992, 1999-2003	RKI	<i>Alliance:</i> Rahvuslik Koonderakond Isamaa (National Coalition Pro Patria); <i>members:</i> KDE Kristlik-Demokraatlik Erakond (Christian Democratic Party), KDL Kristlik-Demokraatlik Liit (Christian Democratic Union), KR Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond (Conservative People's Party), VK Vabariiklaste Koonderakond (Republican Coalition Party), LDP Liberaaldemokraatlik Partei (Liberal Democratic Party), ELL Eesti Liberaaldemokraatlik Liit (Estonian Liberal Democratic Union)	3
	<i>change of composition in 1994:</i>		KDE Kristlik-Demokraatlik Erakond (Christian Democratic Party), KDL Kristlik-Demokraatlik Liit (Christian Democratic Union), KR Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond (Conservative People's Party), VK Vabariiklaste Koonderakond (Republican Coalition Party), ELL Eesti Liberaaldemokraatlik Liit (Estonian Liberal Democratic Union)	
	<i>merger in 1999:</i>	IL	Erakond Isamaaliit (Pro Patria Union); <i>members:</i> KDE Kristlik-Demokraatlik Erakond (Christian Democratic Party), KDL Kristlik-Demokraatlik Liit (Christian Democratic Union), KR Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond (Conservative People's Party), VK Vabariiklaste Koonderakond (Republican Coalition Party), ELL Eesti Liberaaldemokraatlik Liit (Estonian Liberal Democratic Union), ERSP (83711)	
83711	1992	ERSP	Eesti Rahvusliku Sõltumatuse Partei (Estonian National Independence Party)	1

83712	1992		<i>Alliance:</i> Valimisliit 'Eesti Kodanik' (Electoral Union 'Estonian Citizen'); <i>members:</i> EVP Eesti Vabariigi Partei (Estonian Republic Party), Living Health Association of Naarootsi	1
83713	1995-1999	KE	Eesti Koonderakond (Coalition Party)	2
83719	1995	KMÜ	<i>Alliance:</i> Koonderakond ja Maarahva Ühendus (Coalition Party and Rural Union); <i>members:</i> KE (83713), EM Eesti Maalit (Estonian Rural Union), EME (83810), EPPL Eesti Pensionäride ja Perede Liit (Estonian Pensioners' and Families' League)	1
83810	1999	EME	Eesti Maarahva Erakond (Estonian Rural People's Party)	1
83901	1992		<i>Alliance:</i> Valimisliit 'Sõltumatud Kuningriiklased' (Electoral Union 'Independent Royalists'); <i>members:</i> ERP Eesti Rojalistlik Partei (Estonian Royalist Party), VT Vaba Toome (Royalist Union)	1
83951	1995		<i>Alliance:</i> Valimisliit 'Meie Kodu on Eestimaa' (Electoral Union 'Our Home is Estonia'); <i>members:</i> Estonian United People's Party, Russian Party of Estonia, Russian Popular Party of Estonia	1
83952	1999	EÜRP	Eestimaa Ühendatud Rahvapartei (Estonian United People's Party)	1

## 4.16 Country: Finland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
14110	1983-2011	VL	Vihreä Liitto (Green Union)	8
14221	1945-1987	SKDL	Suomen Kansan Demokraattinen Liitto (Finnish People's Democratic Union)	13
14222	1987 <i>split from:</i>	Deva	Demokraattinen Vaihtoehto (Democratic Alternative) SKDL (14221)	1
14223	1991-2011	VAS	<i>Merger:</i> Vasemmistoliitto (Left Wing Alliance); <i>members:</i> SKDL (14221), SKP Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue (Communist Party of Finland), Deva (14222), SNDL Suomen naisten demokraattinen liitto (Finnish Women's Democratic League)	6
14310	1958-1966	TPSL	Tyväväen ja Pienviljelijäin Sosialdemokraattinen Liitto (Social Democratic League of Workers and Smallholders)	3
14320	1945-2011	SSDP	Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (Finnish Social Democrats)	19
14420	1945-1979, 1991  <i>renamed in 1951:</i> <i>renamed in 1966:</i>	KE SK LKP	Kansallinen Edistyspuolue (National Progressive Party) Suomen Kansanpuolue (Finnish People's Party) Liberaalinen Kansanpuolue (Liberal People's Party)	12
14430	1995	NSP	Nuorsuomalainen Puolue (Young Finnish Party)	1
14520	1970-2011  <i>renamed in 2001:</i>	SKL KD	Suomen Kristillinen Liitto (Finnish Christian Union) Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit (Christian Democrats in Finland)	12
14620	1945-2011	KK	Kansallinen Kokoomus (National Coalition)	19
14810	1945-2011  <i>renamed in 1965:</i> <i>renamed in 1988:</i>	Maal KESK SK	Maalaisliitto (Agrarian Union) Keskustapuolue (Centre Party) Suomen Keskusta (Finnish Centre)	19

14820	1966-2011	SPP	Suomen Pientalonpoikien Puolue (Finnish Smallholders' Party)	13
	<i>renamed in 1970:</i>	SMP	Soumen Maaseudun Puolue (Finnish Rural Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1998:</i>	PS	Perussuomalaiset (True Finns)	
14901	1945-2011	RKP/SFP	Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue/Svenska Folkpartiet (Swedish People's Party)	19

## 4.17 Country: France

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
31021	2012	FDG	<i>Alliance:</i> Front de Gauche (Left Front); <i>members:</i> PCF (31220), PG Parti de Gauche (Left Party), GU Gauche unitaire (Unitarian Left), FASE Fédération pour une alternative sociale et écologique (Federation for a social and ecologic altnerative), République et socialisme (Republic and Socialism), C&A Convergences et alternative (Convergences and Alternative), CAP Convention pour une alternative progressiste (Convention for a Progressive Alternative)	1
31110	1993-2012	Les Verts	Les Verts, Confédération Écologiste - Parti Écologiste (The Greens)	5
31111	1997	GE	Generation Écologie (Ecology Generation)	1
31220	1946-2007	PCF	Parti Communiste Français (French Communist Party)	16
31230	2012	PRG	Parti Radical de Gauche (Left Radical Party)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		RRRS (31421)	
31320	1946-2012	SIFO	Section Française de l'Internationale Ouvrière (French Section of the Workers' International)	17
	<i>renamed in 1969:</i>	PS	Parti Socialiste (Socialist Party)	
31421	1946-1968, 2012	RRRS	Parti Républicain Radical et Radical-Socialiste (Radical Socialist Party)	8
	<i>renamed in 2012:</i>	PR	Parti Radical (Radical Party)	
31521	1946-1962	MRP	Mouvement Républicain Populaire (Popular Republican Movement)	5
31522	1967-1968	CD	<i>Merger:</i> Centre Démocrat (Democratic Centre); <i>members:</i> MRP (31521), CNIP Centre National des Indépendants et Paysans (National Centre of Independents and Peasants)	2
	<i>renamed in 1968:</i>	PDM	Groupe Progrès et Démocratie Moderne (Progress and Modern Democracy)	

31523	1973	CDP	Centre Démocratie et Progrès (Centre, Democracy and Progress)	1
31529	1973	MR	Mouvement Réformateur (Reformers' Movement)	1
31621	1946-1988	RPF	Rassemblement du Peuple français - Gaullists (Rally for the French People - Gaullists)	12
	<i>renamed in 1958:</i>	UNR	Union pour la Nouvelle République - Gaullists (Union for the New Republic - Gaullists)	
	<i>renamed in 1967:</i>	UD-Ve	Union des Démocrates pour la Ve République - Gaullists (Democratic Union of the Fifth Republic - Gaullists)	
	<i>renamed in 1968:</i>	UDR	Union pour la Défense de la République - Gaullists (Union for the Defence of the Republic - Gaullists)	
	<i>renamed in 1973:</i>	UDR	Union des Démocrates pour la République - Gaullists (Union of Democrats for the Republic - Gaullists)	
	<i>renamed in 1978:</i>	RPR	Rassemblement pour la République - Gaullists (Rally for the Republic - Gaullists)	
	<i>in 1981 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Union de la Nouvelle Majorite - Gaullists/Conservatives (Union for a New Majority - Gaullists/Conservatives); <i>members:</i> RPF (31621), UDF (31624)	
31622	1946-1988	PRL	Parti Républicain de la Liberté - Conservatives (Republican Party of Liberty - Conservatives)	12
	<i>renamed in 1951:</i>	CNIP	Centre National de Independants et Paysans - Conservatives (National Centre of Independents and Peasants - Conservatives)	
	<i>in 1981 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Union de la Nouvelle Majorite - Conservatives/Gaullists (Union for a New Majority - Conservatives/Gaullists); <i>members:</i> RPR (31625), UDF (31624)	
31623	1956	UDCA	Union de Defense Commerçants et Artisans - Poujadists (Union for the Defence of Traders and Artisans - Poujadists)	1



31624	1978-2012	UDF	<i>Merger:</i> Union pour la Démocratie Française (Union for French Democracy); <i>members:</i> RRRS (31421), CDS Centre des Démocrates sociaux (Centre of Social Democrats), PR Parti républicain (Republican Party), MDSF Mouvement démocrate socialiste de France (Socialist-Democratic Mouvement), CPR Fédération nationale des clubs Perspectives et Réalités (National Federation of Perspectives and Realities Club)	9
	<i>renamed in 2007:</i>	MoDem	Mouvement Démocrate (Democratic Mouvement)	
31625	1993-1997	RPR	Rassemblement pour la République (Rally for the Republic)	2
31626	2002-2012	UMP	<i>Alliance:</i> Union pour la Majorité Présidentielle (Union for the Presidential Majority); <i>members:</i> RPR (31625), DL Démocratie Libérale (Liberal Democracy), CDS Centre des Démocrates sociaux (Centre of Social Democrats), RRRS (31421), PPDF Parti populaire pour la démocratie française (Popular Party for French Democracy)	3
	<i>renamed in 2007:</i>	UMP	Union pour un Mouvement Populaire (Union for a Popular Movement)	
31630	2012	NC	Nouveau Centre (New Centre)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		UDF (31624)	
31631	2012	AC	Alliance Centriste (Centrist Alliance)	1
31720	1986-2012	FN	Front National (National Front)	7

## 4.18 Country: Georgia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
84041	2008		<i>Alliance:</i> Gaertianebuli Opozitsia (Erovnuli Sabcho/Memarjveneeba) (United Opposition (National Council/Rights)); <i>members:</i> AS (84432), AM (84431), Sak'art'velos Konservatiuli Partia (Conservative Party of Georgia), Sak'art'velos Gza (Georgia's Way), People's Party, We Ourselves, Kartule Dasi Movement, National Forum, Freedom	1
84042	2012		<i>Alliance:</i> Bidzina Ivanishvili - Kartuli Otsneba (Bidzina Ivanishvili - Georgian Dream); <i>members:</i> K'art'uli Ots'neba - Demokratiuli Sak'art'velo (Georgian Dream - Democratic Georgia), Respublikelebi (84440), Chveni Sak'art'velo - Tavisupali Demokratebi (Our Georgia - Free Democrats), Erovnuli P'orumi (National Forum), Sak'art'velos Konservatiuli Partia (Conservative Party of Georgia), MGS (84428)	1
84110	1992	Greens	Sak'art'velos Mtsvaneta Partia (Green Party of Georgia)	1
84221	1992	Mshvidoba	<i>Alliance:</i> Saarchevno Blok 'Mshvidoba' (Election Bloc 'Peace'); <i>members:</i> DU Democratic Union, JPG Justice Party of Georgia, LESRG League of Economic and Social Revival of Georgia, AU Agrarian Union, MCP Monarchist-Conservative Party, LEM Association, URA Union for the Revival of Ajaria	1
84222	1992	SMSP	Sak'art'velos Mshromelta Sotsialisturi Partia (Georgian Workers' Socialist Party)	1
84223	1995-1999	SSP	Sak'art'velos Sotsialisturi Partia (Socialist Party of Georgia)	2
84321	1992	SSDP	Sak'art'velos Sotsial-Demokratiuli Partia (Social Democratic Party of Georgia)	1
84322	1992	SSSK	Sak'art'velos Sotsialuri Samartlianobis Kavshiri (Georgian Social Justice Union)	1

84323	1995-1999	SMK	Sak'art'velos Mokalaketa Kavshiri (Citizens' Union of Georgia)	2
84411	1992		Kartia – 91 (Charter 91)	1
84421	1992		Saarchevno Bloki 'Tertmeti Oktomberi' (Election Bloc 'Oktober 11')	1
84422	1992		<i>Alliance:</i> Blok 'Ertoba' ('Unity' Bloc); <i>members:</i> LDNP Liberal-Democratic National Party, PPF Party of Peace and Freedom	1
84423	1992	DP	Demokratiuli Partia (Democratic Party)	1
84424	1995-2003	SSAK	Sruliad Sak'art'velos Aghordzinebis Kavshiri (All-Georgian Revival Union)	3
	<i>renamed in 1999:</i>		Bloki 'Sak'art'velos Aghordzineba' (Bloc 'Georgia's Revival')	
	<i>renamed in 2003:</i>	DAP	Demokratiuli Aghordzinebis Pavshiri (Union for the Democratic Revival)	
84425	1995	BP	Bloki 'Progresi' (Bloc 'Progress')	1
84426	1995	PKT	Politikuri Kavshiri 'Tanadgoma' (Political Alliance 'Support')	1
84427	1995	SRKET	Sak'art'velos Reformatorta Kavshiri - Erovnuli Tankhmoba (Reformers' Union of Georgia - National Concord)	1
84428	1999, 2004	MGS	Mretsvelopba Gadaarchens Sak'art'velos (Industry will save Georgia)	2
84429	2003, 2008	SLP	Sak'art'velos Leiboristuli Partia (Georgian Labour Party)	2
84430	2003	BD	Bloki 'Burjanadze - Demokratebi' (Burjanadze - Democrats Bloc)	1
84431	2003-2004	AM	Akhali Memarjveneebi (New Rights)	2

84432	2003	AS	<i>Alliance:</i> Saarchevno Bloki 'Axali Sak'art'velostvis' (Election Bloc 'For a New Georgia'); <i>members:</i> SMK (84323), SSP (84223), CDU Christian-Democratic Union, EDP (84711), Party for the Liberation of Abkhazia	1
84440	2008	Respublikelebi	Sak'art'velos Respublikuri Partia (Republican Party of Georgia)	1
84521	1992	SGK	Sak'art'velos Ghtvisshvilita Kavshiri (Union of God's Children of Georgia)	1
84530	2008	KDM	K'ristianul-Demokratiuli Modzraoba (Christian-Democratic Movement)	1
84710	1992-1995	KTK	Kartvel Traditsionalista Kavshiri (Union of Georgian Traditionalists)	2
84711	1992-1995	EDP	Erovnul Demokratiuli Partia (National Democratic Party)	2
84712	1992	ICS	Ilia Chavchavadzis Sazogadoeba (Ilia Chavchavadze Society)	1
84713	1992	SSMKS	Sruliad Sak'art'velos Merab Kostavas Sazogadoeba (Merab Kostava Society)	1
84714	1992	SETAK	Sak'art'velos Erovnuli Tankhmobis da Aghorzinebis Kavshiri (Union of National Agreement and Revival of Georgia)	1
84715	1992	SEDP	Sak'art'velos Erovnuli Damoukideblobis Partia (Georgian National Independent Party)	1
84716	2003-2012	S-NM	<i>Alliance:</i> Bloki 'Saakashvili - Nationaluri Mozraoba' (Bloc 'Saakashvili - National Movement'); <i>members:</i> ENM Ertiani Nazionaluri Modzraoba (United National Movement), United Democrats, Kmara (Enough), Union of National Security, Respublikelebi (84440)	4
	<i>merger in 2004:</i>	ENM	Ertiani Natsionaluri Modzraoba (United National Movement); <i>members:</i> ENM Ertiani Nazionaluri Modzraoba (United National Movement), United Democrats	

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84810	1992	SSFK	Sruliad Sak'art'velos Fermerta Kavshiri (All-Georgian Farmers' Union)	1
84951	1992	KMSP	Khalkhta Megobrobis da Samartlianobis Partia (People's Friendship and Justice)	1

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## 4.19 Country: German Democratic Republic

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
85111	1990	Grüne-UFV	<i>Alliance:</i> Grüne Partei-Unabhängiger Frauenverband (Green Party-Independent Women's League); <i>members:</i> GP Grüne Partei (Green Party), UFV Unabhängiger Frauenverband (Independent Women's League)	1
85112	1990	B 90	<i>Alliance:</i> Bündnis 90 (Alliance 90); <i>members:</i> NF Neues Forum (New Forum), DJ Demokratie Jetzt (Democracy Now), IFM Initiative für Frieden und Menschenrechte (Initiative for Peace and Human Rights)	1
85210	1990	AVL	<i>Alliance:</i> Aktionsbündnis Vereinigte Linke (United Left Action Alliance); <i>members:</i> Vereinigte Linke, Die Nelken	1
85221	1990	PDS	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus (Party for Democratic Socialism)	1
85320	1990	SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Social Democratic Party of Germany)	1
85421	1990	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei (Free Democratic Party)	1
85422	1990	LDP	Liberal-Demokratische Partei (Liberal Democratic Party)	1
85423	1990	DFP	Deutsche Forumpartei (German Forum Party)	1
85424	1990	NDPD	National-Demokratische Partei Deutschlands (National Democratic Party of Germany)	1
85429	1990	BFD	<i>Alliance:</i> Bund Freier Demokraten (Alliance of Free Democrats); <i>members:</i> FDP (85421), LDP (85422), DFP (85423)	1
85521	1990	CDU	Christlich Demokratische Union (Christian Democratic Union)	1
85522	1990	DSU	Deutsche Soziale Union (German Social Union)	1
85523	1990	DA	Demokratischer Aufbruch - 'sozial und ökologisch' (Democratic Opening)	1

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85524	1990	DBD	Demokratische Bauernpartei Deutschlands (Democratic Peasants' Party of Germany)	1
85901	1990	DFD	Demokratischer Frauenbund Deutschlands (Democratic Women's League)	1

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## 4.20 Country: Germany

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
41111	1983-1987		Die Grünen (The Greens)	2
41112	1990	Greens/90	Grüne/Bündnis'90 (Greens/Alliance'90)	1
41113	1994-2013	90/Greens	Bündnis'90/Die Grünen (Alliance'90/Greens)	6
41220	1949	KPD	Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (Communist Party of Germany)	1
41221	1990-2002	PDS	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus (Party of Democratic Socialism)	4
41222	2005	L-PDS	Die Linke.PDS (The Left. Party of Democratic Socialism)	1
41223	2009-2013	LINKE	Die Linke (The Left)	2
41320	1949-2013	SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Social Democratic Party of Germany)	18
41420	1949-2013	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei (Free Democratic Party)	18
41521	1949-2013	CDU/CSU	<i>Alliance:</i> Christlich-Demokratische Union/ Christlich-Soziale Union (Christian Democratic Union/ Christian Social Union); <i>members:</i> CDU Christlich-Demokratische Union (Christian Democratic Union), CSU Christlich-Soziale Union (Christian Social Union)	18
41522	1949-1953	DZ	Deutsche Zentrumspartei (Centre Party)	2
41620	1949-1957	DP	Deutsche Partei (German Party)	3
41711	1949	WAV	Wirtschaftliche Aufbauvereinigung (Economic Reconstruction League)	1
41712	1949	DRP	Deutsche Reichspartei (German Reich Party)	1
41911	1949	BP	Bayernpartei (Bavarian Party)	1
41912	1949	SSW	Südschleswigscher Wählerverband - Sydslesvigsk Vælgerforening (South Schleswig Voters' Union)	1



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41951	1953	GB/BHE	Gesamtdeutscher Block/Bund der Heimatvertriebenen und Entrechteten (Refugee Party)	1
41952	2013		Piraten (Pirates)	1
41953	2013	AfD	Alternative für Deutschland (Alternative for Germany)	1

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#### 4.21 Country: Great Britain

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
51210	1997-2001	SF	Sinn Féin (Ourselves Alone)	2
51320	1945-2010	Labour	Labour Party	18
51330	1983-1987	SDP	Social Democratic Party	2
51420	1945-1987		Liberal Party	13
51421	1992-2010	LibDems	<i>Merger:</i> Liberal Democrats; <i>members:</i> SDP (51330), 51420	5
51620	1945-2010	Conservatives	Conservative Party	18
51621	1992-2001	UUP	Ulster Unionist Party	3
51902	1992-2001	SNP	Scottish National Party	3
51903	1992-2001	DUP	Democratic Unionist Party	3
51951	2001	UKIP	United Kingdom Independence Party	1

## 4.22 Country: Greece

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
34020	2004	SYRIZA	<i>Alliance:</i> Synaspismós Rizospastikís Aristerás (Coalition of the Radical Left); <i>members:</i> SYN (34211), AKAO Ananeotikí Kommunistikí Oikologikí Aristerá (Renewing Communist Ecological Left), DEA Diethnís Ergatikí Aristerá (Internationalist Workers Left), KEDA Kínima gia tin Enótita Drásis tis Aristerás (Movement for the Unity of Action of the Left), EP Energoi Polites (Active Citizens)	1
	<i>change of composition in 2004:</i>		SYN (34211), AKAO Ananeotikí Kommunistikí Oikologikí Aristerá (Renewing Communist Ecological Left), DEA Diethnís Ergatikí Aristerá (Internationalist Workers Left), KEDA Kínima gia tin Enótita Drásis tis Aristerás (Movement for the Unity of Action of the Left), EP Energoi Polites (Active Citizens), DIKKI (34314), KOE Kommunistikí Orgánosi Elládas (Communist Organisation of Greece), OP Oikologikí Parémvasi (Ecological Intervention)	
34210	1974-1985, 1993-2004	KKE	Kommounistiko Komma Elladas (Communist Party of Greece)	8
34211	1989-1990, 1996-2000	SYN	<i>Alliance:</i> Synaspismos tis Aristeras kai tis Proodou (Progressive Left Coalition); <i>members:</i> KKE (34210), EAR Greek Left, United Democratic Left, KODISO Party of Democratic Socialism	5
34313	1974-2004	PASOK	Panellinio Socialistiko Kinima (Panhellenic Socialist Movement)	11
34314	1996	DIKKI	Dimokratiko Kinoniko Kinima (Democratic Social Movement)	1
34510	1974-1977	EK	Enosis Kentrou (Centre Union)	2
	<i>renamed in 1977:</i>	EDIK	Enosi Dimokratikou Kentrou (Union of the Democratic Centre)	

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34511	1974-2004	ND	Nea Dimokratia (New Democracy)	11
34512	1993-1996	Pola	Politiki Anixi (Political Spring)	2
34610	1977	EP	Ethniki Parataxis (National Alignment)	1

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## 4.23 Country: Hungary

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
86061	2006-2010	FiDeSz- MPSz- KDNP	<i>Alliance:</i> Szövetség Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége - Magyar Polgári Szövetség - Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt (Alliance of Federation of Young Democrats - Hungarian Civic Union - Christian Democratic People's Party); <i>members:</i> FiDeSz (86421), KDNP (86522)	2
86110	2010	LMP	Lehet Más Politika! (Politics Can Be Different)	1
86220	1990-2010	MSzP	Magyar Szocialista Párt (Hungarian Socialist Party)	6
86320	1990-1994, 2006-2010	MSzDP	Magyarországi Szociáldemokrata Párt (Hungarian Social Democratic Party)	4
86421	1990-2010	FiDeSz	Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége (Federation of Young Democrats)	6
	<i>renamed in 1998:</i>	FiDeSz- MPP	Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége - Magyar Polgári Párt (Federation of Young Democrats - Hungarian Civic Party)	
	<i>renamed in 2006:</i>	FiDeSz- MPSz	Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége - Magyar Polgári Szövetség (Federation of Young Democrats - Hungarian Civic Union)	
86422	1990-2006	SzDSz	Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége (Alliance of Free Democrats)	5
86429	1998-2002	FiDeSz- MPP-MDF	<i>Alliance:</i> FiDeSz-MPP-MDF-Szövetség (FiDeSz-MPP-MDF-Alliance); <i>members:</i> FiDeSz (86421), MDF (86521)	2
86521	1990-2006	MDF	Magyar Demokrata Fórum (Hungarian Democratic Forum)	5
86522	1990-1998	KDNP	Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt (Christian Democratic People's Party)	3
86529	1998	MDF- FiDeSz- MPP	<i>Alliance:</i> MDF-FiDeSz-MPP-Szövetsége (MDF-FiDeSz-MPP-Alliance); <i>members:</i> MDF (86521), FiDeSz (86421)	1

86620	1998	MIÉP	Magyar Igazság és Élet Párt (Hungarian Justice and Life Party)	1
86710	2010	Jobbik	Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom (Movement for a Better Hungary)	1
86810	1990-2002	FKgP	Független Kisgazda Párt (Independent Smallholders' Party)	4
86811	1990	ASz	<i>Alliance:</i> Agrárszövetsége (Agrarian Alliance); <i>members:</i> ARS Agrár Reformkörör Szövetsége (Agrarian Reform Circle Movement), ARM Agrár Reformkörör Mozgalom (Association of Agrarian Reform Circles)	1

## 4.24 Country: Iceland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
15111	1999-2013	VGF	Vinstrihreyfing - Grænt Framboð (Left Green Movement)	5
15220	1946-1995	So	Sósíalístaflokkurinn (United Socialist Party)	16
	<i>renamed in 1956:</i>	Ab	Alþýðubandalagið (People's Alliance)	
15320	1946-1995	A	Alþýðuflokkurinn (Social Democratic Party)	16
15321	1983	BJ	Bandalag Jafnaðarmanna (Social Democratic Federation)	1
15322	1967-1974	SFVM	Samtök Frjálslyndra og Vinstri Manna (Union of Liberals and Leftists)	3
15323	1995	Tfff	Þjóðvaki - Hreyfing Fólksins (Awakening of the Nation)	1
15328	1999-2013	S	<i>Alliance:</i> Samfylkingin (The Alliance); <i>members:</i> So (15220), A (15320), Kv (15951), Tfff (15323)	5
	<i>alliance merged into party in 2000:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Samfylkingin (The Alliance); <i>members:</i> So (15220), A (15320), Kv (15951), Tfff (15323)	
	<i>joined in 2009 by:</i>		Íslandshreyfingin – lifandi land (Icelandic Movement - Living Country)	
	<i>renamed in 2013:</i>	S	Samfylkingin - Jafnaðarmannaflokkur Íslands (The Alliance - Social Democratic Party of Iceland)	
15420	1999-2007	FF	Frjálslyndi Flokkurinn (Liberal Party)	3
15430	2009	B	Borgarahreyfingin (Citizens' Movement)	1
15440	2013	Bf	Björt framtíð (Bright Future)	1
15620	1946-2013	Sj	Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn (Independence Party)	21
15621	1987	Bf	Borgaraflokkurinn (Citizens' Party)	1
15710	1953	Tf	Þjóðvarnarflokkurinn (National Preservation Party)	1
15810	1946-2013	F	Framsóknarflokkurinn (Progressive Party)	21
15951	1983-1995	Kv	Samtök um Kvinnalista (Women's Alliance)	4
15952	2013	P	Pírataflokkurinn (Pirate Party)	1

## 4.25 Country: Ireland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
53021	2011	ULA	<i>Alliance</i> : United Left Alliance; <i>members</i> : Socialist Party, People Before Profit Alliance, Workers and Unemployed Action Group	1
53110	1989-2011	Greens	Green Party/Comhaontas Glas (Green Party)	6
53220	1981-1989	WP	Páirtí na nOibri (Workers' Party)	5
53221	1992-1997	DLP	Democratic Left Party	2
53230	2011		Páirtí Sóisialach (Socialist Party)	1
53320	1948-2011	Labour	Páirtí Lucht Oibre (Labour Party)	19
53420	1987-2007	PD	Progressive Democrats	6
53520	1948-2011		Fine Gael (Family of the Irish)	19
53620	1948-2011		Fianna Fáil (Soldiers of Destiny)	19
53714	1948-1965	CnP	Clann na Poblachta (Republican Party)	6
53810	1948-1961	CnT	Clann na Talmhan (Party of the Land)	5
53951	1997-2011		Sinn Féin (Ourselves Alone)	4



## 4.26 Country: Israel

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
72220	1949-1969	Maki	HaMiflega HaKomunistit HaYisraelit (Israel Communist Party)	7
72221	1973	MOKED	<i>Merger:</i> Moked (Focus); <i>members:</i> Israel Communist Party, Blue-Red Movement	1
72222	1984-1988	PLP	<i>Alliance:</i> Hareshima Ha'mitkademet le-Shalom (Progressive List for Peace); <i>members:</i> Alternative Movement, Progressive Movement of Nazareth	2
72223	1977-1981	SHELLI	Shalom le'Israel - Shivion le'Israel (Peace in Israel - Equality in Israel)	2
72224	1965-1973	RAKAH	Reshima Kommunistit Hadasha (New Communist Party)	3
72225	1977-1999	HADASH	<i>Merger:</i> HaHazit HaDemocratit LeShalom VeLeShivion (Democratic Front for Peace and Equality); <i>members:</i> RAKAH (72224), Black Panthers  <i>Name:</i> Hadash/Balad (Democratic National Party); <i>members:</i> HADASH (72225), BaLaD at-Tajamu' al-Watani ad-Dimucrati/Brit Le'umit Demokratit (National Democartic Assembly)	7
	<i>in 1996 coalition manifesto coded:</i>			
72310	1973-1988	RATZ	Hatnuah Lezhilot Ha'ezrach (Citizens' Rights Movement)	5
72311	1949-1965, 1988	MAPAM	Miflegat Ha'poalim Hameudet (United Workers' Party)	7
72312	1999		Am Ehad (One Nation)	1
72320	1969-1984	AMT	<i>Alliance:</i> Ma'arakh (Alignment); <i>members:</i> MAPAM (72311), HaAvoda (72323)  <i>change of composition in 1984:</i> MAPAM (72311), HaAvoda (72323), Independent Liberal Party	5
72322	1965	RAFI	Reshimat Poalei Israel (Israel Workers' List)	1
72323	1965, 1988-1996	HaAvoda	Miflegat HaAvoda HaYisraelit (Israeli Labour Party)	4

72324	1949-1961	Mapai	Mifleget Poalei Eretz Yisrael (Worker's Party of Eretz Israel)	5
72325	1955-1961		Ahdut Ha'avoda Poalei Zion (Unity of Labour/Workers of Zion)	3
72326	1992-1999	MERETZ	<i>Merger:</i> Meretz (Meretz); <i>members:</i> MAPAM (72311), RATZ (72310), SHINUI (72413)	3
72327	1999		One Israel	1
72410	1965-1981		H'Miflaga H'Liberalit H'Atzmaet (Progressive and Independent Liberal Party)	5
72411	1961		Miflaga Haliberalit (Liberal Party)	1
72412	1977	DASH	Hatnuah Hademokratit Le-shinui (Democratic Movement for Change)	1
72413	1981-1984	SHINUI	Shinui (Change)	2
72414	1984		Yahad (Together)	1
72415	1999		Centre Party	1
72420	1949-1959		Zionim Klalim (General Zionists')	4
72425	1984		Ometz (Courage)	1
72427	1996		Ha'Derech Ha'Shlishit (The Third Way)	1
72428	1996-1999		Yisrael Ba-Aliya (Israel for Immigration)	2
72530	1955-1999	Mafdal	Mifleget Datit Leumit (National Religious Party)	13
72531	1949-1988		Agudat Yisrael (Union of Israel)	12
	<i>renamed in 1961:</i>		Poalei Agudat Yisrael (Agudat Israel Workers)	
	<i>renamed in 1965:</i>		Agudat Yisrael (Union of Israel)	
	<i>in 1973 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Hazit Datit Toratit (Religious Torah Front); <i>members:</i> 72531, Poalei Agudat Yisrael	
72532	1981-1984	TAMI	Tenua le'Masoret Israel (Movement for Israel's Tradition)	2
72533	1984-1999	Shas	Shomrei Torah Sephardim (Sephardi Torah Guardians)	5

72534	1984		Morasha (Heritage)	1
72535	1992-1999		<i>Alliance:</i> Yahadut HaTorah HaMeukhedet (United Torah Judaism); <i>members:</i> 72614, 72531	3
72610	1969		Hamerkaz Hahofshi (Free Centre)	1
72611	1969		Reshima Mamlachtit (State List)	1
72612	1981-1992	Tehiya	Tenuat Hetehiya (Renaissance Movement)	4
72613	1984-1992	Tzomet	HaTenua LeHithadashot Zionit Vevilti Miflagtaim (Crossroads - non-aligned movement for Zionist Renewal)	3
72614	1988		Degel Hatorah (Torah Flag)	1
72615	1988-1996		Moledet (Homeland)	3
	<i>joined in 1996 by:</i>		Tehiya (72612)	
72620	1949-1961		Herut (Freedom)	5
72621	1965-1969	Gahal	Gush-Herut Liberalim (Herut-Liberal Bloc)	2
72622	1973-1999	Likud	HaLikud (The Consolidation)	8
72623	1977		Shlomzion (Peace to Zion)	1
72624	1999	IL	<i>Alliance:</i> HaIchud HaLeumi (National Union); <i>members:</i> 72620, 72615, Tkuma	1
	<i>change of composition in 2001:</i>		72625, 72615, Tkuma	
72625	1999		Yisrael Beiteinu (Israel is Our Home)	1
72901	1988-1996		HaReshima Ha'aravit HaMeuchedet (United Arab List)	3

## 4.27 Country: Italy

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
32021	2013	RC	<i>Alliance:</i> Rivoluzione Civile (Civil Revolution); <i>members:</i> IdV (32902), FdV (32110), PRC (32212), PdCI (32213), Azione Civile (Civil Action), La Rete 2018 (The Net 2018), Destra Libertaria (Right Libertarians)	1
32061	2008-2013	PdL	<i>Alliance:</i> Il Popolo della Libertà (People of Freedom); <i>members:</i> FI (32610), MSI (32710), NPSI (32611), InM (32952), Popolari Liberali (Carlo Giovanardi), Democrazia Cristiana per le Autonomie (Gianfranco Rotondi), Azione Sociale (Alessandra Mussolini), Riformatori Liberali (Liberal Reformers, Federazione dei Cristiano Poplari (Federation of Christian People), Destra Libertaria (Right Libertarians)	2
32110	1987-1996, 2006	FdV	Federazione dei Verdi (Green Federation)	5
32111	2001		<i>Alliance:</i> Il Girasole (The Girasole ('Sunflower')); <i>members:</i> FdV (32110), SDI Socialisti Democratici Italiani (Italian Democratic Socialists)	1
32210	1976-1983	PdUP	Partito di Unità Proletaria per il Comunismo (Il Manifesto + Partito di Unità Proletaria) (Proletarian Unity Party for Communism (The Manifesto + Proletarian Unity Party))	3
32211	1983-1987	DP	Democrazia Proletaria (Proletarian Democracy)	2
32212	1992-2006	PRC	Partito della Rifondazione Comunista (Communist Refoundation Party)	5
32213	2001-2006	PdCI	Partito dei Comunisti Italiani (Party of Italian Communists)	2
32220	1946-2001	PCI	Partito Comunista Italiano (Italian Communist Party)	15
	<i>renamed in 1990:</i>	PDS	Partito Democratico della Sinistra (Democratic Party of the Left)	

	<i>renamed in 1998:</i>	DS	Democratici di Sinistra (Democrats of the Left)	
32221	2006	RnP	<i>Alliance:</i> Rosa nel Pugno (Rose in the Fist); <i>members:</i> PR (32310), SDI Socialisti Democratici Italiani (Italian Democratic Socialists)	1
32230	2013	SEL	<i>Merger:</i> Sinistra Ecologia Libertà (Left Ecology Freedom); <i>members:</i> PCI (32220), MpS Movimento per la Sinistra (Movement for the Left), ULS Unire la Sinistra (Unite the Left), AE Associazione Ecologisti	1
32310	1976-1996	PR	Partito Radicale (Radical Party)	7
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	LP	Lista Pannella (Pannella List)	
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>		Lista Pannella - Riformatori (Pannella-Riformatori List)	
	<i>renamed in 1996:</i>		Lista Pannella-Sgarbi (Pannella-Sgarbi List)	
32320	1946-1963, 1972-1994	PSI	Partito Socialista Italiano (Italian Socialist Party)	12
32321	1996	RI	Rinnovamento Italiano (Italian Renewal)	1
32322	1968	PSI-PSDI	Partito Socialista Italiano-Partito Socialista Democratico Italiano Unificati (Unified Italian Socialist Party-Italian Democratic Socialist Party)	1
32329	2001-2006		<i>Alliance:</i> L'Ulivo (Olive Tree); <i>members:</i> 32111, PdCI (32213), PCI (32220), M-DL (32421), PRC (32212)	2
	<i>change of composition in 2006:</i>		PCI (32220), M-DL (32421), MRE Movimento Repubblicani Europei (Movement of European Republicans)	
32330	1948-1963, 1972-1992	PSLI	Partito Socialista dei Lavoratori Italiani (Socialist Party of Italian Workers)	10
	<i>renamed in 1953:</i>	PSDI	Partito Socialista Democratico Italiano (Italian Democratic Socialist Party)	
32410	1946-1992	PRI	Partito Repubblicano Italiano (Italian Republican Party)	12
32420	1946-1992	PLI	Partito Liberale Italiano (Italian Liberal Party)	12

32421	2001	M-DL	<i>Merger:</i> Margherita - Democrazia è Libertà (Daisy - Democracy is Freedom); <i>members:</i> DC (32520), RI (32321), I Democratici (The Democrats), P-UDEUR (32953)	1
32440	2008-2013	PD	<i>Merger:</i> Partito Democratico (Democratic Party); <i>members:</i> PCI (32220), M-DL (32421), DC (32520), PRC (32212), MRE Movimento Republican Europei (Movement of European Republicans), SD Sinistra Democratica per il Socialismo Europeo (Democratic Left for European Socialism), RnP (32221)	2
32450	2013	CD	Centro Democratico (Democratic Centre)	1
32460	2013	SC	Scelta Civica (Civic Choice)	1
32520	1946-1996	DC	Democrazia Cristiana (Christian Democrats)	14
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	PPI	Partito Popolare Italiano (Italian Popular Party)	
32521	1996	CCD	Centro Cristiano Democratico (Christian Democratic Centre)	1
32522	2001		<i>Alliance:</i> Biancofiore (White Flower); <i>members:</i> CCD (32521), CDU Cristiani Democratici Uniti (United Christian Democrats)	1
32528	1994	PI	Patto per l'Italia (Pact for Italy)	1
32529	1994-1996	AD	Alleanza Democratica (Democratic Alliance)	2
32530	2006-2013	UDC	<i>Alliance:</i> Unione dei Democratici Cristiani e di Centro (Union for Christian and Center Democrats); <i>members:</i> CCD (32521), CDU Cristiani Democratici Uniti (United Christian Democrats), DE (32901)	3
	<i>renamed in 2008:</i>	UdC	Unione di Centro (Union of the Center)	
32610	1994-2006	FI	Forza Italia (Go Italy)	4
32611	2001-2006	NPSI	Nuovo Partito Socialista Italiano (New Italian Socialist Party)	2

32629	2001		<i>Alliance:</i> Casa delle Libertà (House of Freedom); <i>members:</i> 32522, FI (32610), NPSI (32611), MSI (32710), LN (32720)	1
	<i>change of composition in 2006:</i>		UDC (32530), FI (32610), NPSI (32611), MSI (32710), LN (32720)	
32630	2013	FDI-CDN	Fratelli d'Italia - Centrodestra Nazionale (Brothers of Italy - National Centre-right)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		PdL (32061)	
32640	2013	3L	Lista Lavoro e Libertà (Labour and Freedom List)	1
32710	1948-2006	MSI	Movimento Sociale Italiano (Italian Social Movement)	15
	<i>renamed in 1972:</i>	MSI-DN	Movimento Sociale Italiano-Destra Nazionale (Italian Social Movement-National Right)	
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	AN	Alleanza Nazionale (National Alliance)	
32720	1992-2013	LN	Lega Nord (Northern League)	7
32901	2001	DE	Democrazia Europea (European Democracy)	1
32902	2001-2008	IdV	Lista di Pietro - Italia del Valori (List Di Pietro - Italy of Values)	3
32903	2006	ALD	Autonomie Liberté Démocratie (Valle d'Aosta) (Autonomy Liberty Democracy (Aosta Valley))	1
32904	2006	SVP	Südtiroler Volkspartei (South Tyrolean People's Party)	1
32906	2013		<i>Alliance:</i> Vallée d'Aoste - Autonomie Progrès Fédéralisme (Autonomy Progress Federalism Aosta Valley); <i>members:</i> FA Fédération Autonomiste (Autonomist Federation), UV Union Valdôtaine (Valdotanian Union), SA Stella Alpina Vallée d'Aoste (Edelweiss Aosta Valley)	1
32951	1992-1994	LR	La Rete/Movimento per la Democrazia (The Network/ Movement for Democracy)	2
32952	2006	InM	Italiani nel Mondo (Italy in the World)	1

32953	2006	P-UDEUR	Popolari Unione Democratica per l'Europa (Popular Democratic Union for Europe)	1
32955	2006		<i>Alliance:</i> L'Unione-Prodi (The Union – Prodi); <i>members:</i> FdV (32110), PdCI (32213), 32329, RnP (32221), PRC (32212), SVP (32904), IdV (32902), P-UDEUR (32953), ALD (32903)	1
32956	2013	M5S	MoVimento 5 Stelle (Five Star Movement)	1



## 4.28 Country: Japan

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
71220	1960-2005	JCP	Nihon Kyosan-to (Japanese Communist Party)	16
71320	1960-2005	JSP	Nihon Shakai-to (Japan Socialist Party)	16
	<i>renamed in 1991:</i>	SDPJ	Nihon Shakai-to (Social Democratic Party of Japan)	
	<i>renamed in 1996:</i>	SDP	Shakai Minshu-to (Social Democratic Party)	
71321	1960-1993	DSP	Minshu-Shakai-to (Democratic Socialist Party)	12
71322	1979, 1983-1990	SDF	Shaminren (Social Democratic Federation)	4
71530	1967-1993, 2000-2005	CGP	Komei-to (Clean Government Party)	11
	<i>in 1998 renamed and joined by:</i>		<i>New name: Shin Komei-to (New Clean Government Party). Joined by: Shinto Heiwa (New Peace Party)</i>	
71620	1960-2005	LDP	Jiyu-Minshu-to (Liberal Democratic Party)	16
71621	1976-1986	NLC	Shin-Jiyu-Kurabu (New Liberal Club)	5
71622	1993	JRP	Shinsei-to (Japan Renewal Party)	1
71623	1996	NFP	Sinshin-to (New Frontier Party)	1
71624	1996-2005	DPJ	Minshu-to (Democratic Party of Japan)	4
71625	2000	LP	Jiyu-to (Liberal Party)	1
71626	2000-2003	NCP	Hoshu-to (New Conservative Party)	1
71630	2005	PNP	Kokumin Shin-to (People's New Party)	1
71640	2003		Mushozoku no Kai (Independent's Party)	1
71951	1993-1996	NPH	Shin-to Sakigake (New Party Harbinger)	2
71952	1993	JNP	Nihon Shin-to (Japan New Party)	1

## 4.29 Country: Latvia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
87110	2002	ZZS	Zalo un Zemnieku savieniba (Greens' and Farmers' Union)	1
87220	1993	SLAT	Saskana Latvijai - Atdzimšana Tautsaimniecibai (Harmony for Latvia - Rebirth of the Economy)	1
87310	1995	LSP	Latvijas Socialistiska partija (Latvian Socialist Party)	1
87311	1998	LSDA	Latvijas Socialdemokratu apvieniba (Latvian Social Democratic Alliance)	1
87320	1995	LVP	Latvijas Vienibas partija (Latvian Unity Party)	1
87410	1993-2002	LC	Savieniba 'Latvijas celš' (Latvian Way Union)	4
87411	1995	DPS	Demokratiska partija 'Saimnieks' (Democratic Party 'Saimnieks')	1
87420	1993	LLP	Latvijas Liberala partija (Latvian Liberal Party)	1
87421	1995-1998	TSP	Tautas Saskanas partija (National Harmony Party)	2
87422	2002	PCTVL	Par cilveka tiesibam vienota Latvija (For Human Rights in a United Latvia)	1
87423	2002	JL	Jaunais laiks (New Era)	1
87430	1993	DCP	Demokratiska centra partija (Democratic Centre Party)	1
87431	1998	JP	Jauna partija (New Party)	1
87520	1993	KDS	Kristigi demokratiska savieniba (Christian Democratic Union)	1
87521	2002	LPP	Latvijas Pirma partija (Latvia's First Party)	1
87610	1998-2002	TP	Tautas partija (People's Party)	2
87611	1995	LNNK-LZP	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Latvijas Nacionala Konservativa Partija un Latvijas Zala Partija (Coalition Latvian National Conservative Party and Latvian Green Party); <i>members:</i> LNNK (87710), LZP Latvijas Zala Partija (Latvian Green Party)	1

87710	1993	LNNK	Latvijas Nacionālas neatkarības kustība (Latvian National Independence Movement)	1
87721	1993-1995	TUB	Tevzemei un brīvībai (For Fatherland and Freedom)	2
87722	1995	TKL-ZP	Tautas Kustība 'Latvijai'-Zigerista partija (Popular Movement for Latvia-Zigerista Party)	1
87723	1998-2002	TB-LNNK	<i>Alliance:</i> Apvienība Tevzemei un brīvībai - Latvijas Nacionālas neatkarības kustība (For Fatherland and Freedom - Latvian National Independence Movement); <i>members:</i> LNNK (87710), TUB (87721)	2
87810	1993	LZS	Latvijas Zemnieku savienība (Latvian Farmers' Union)	1
87811	1995	LZS-LKDS-LDP	<i>Alliance:</i> Koācija Latvijas Zemnieku savienība, Latvijas Kristīgi demokrātu savienība un Latgales demokrātiskā partija (Coalition of Latvian Farmers' Union, Latvian Christian Democratic Union and Democratic Party of Latgale); <i>members:</i> LZS (87810), KDS (87520), LDP Latgales demokrātiskā partija (Democratic Party of Latgale)	1
87951	1993	L	Līdztiesība (Equal Rights)	1

## 4.30 Country: Lithuania

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
88031	2004	UdL	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija ‘Už darba Lietuvai’ (Working for Lithuania); <i>members:</i> LSDP (88320), NS (88410)	1
88041	2004	UTT	<i>Alliance:</i> Rolando Pakso Koalicijos ‘Už Tvarka ir teisinguma’ (Coalition of Rolandas Paksas ‘For Order and Justice’); <i>members:</i> LDP Liberalu demokratu partija (Liberal Democratic Party), LLS Lietuvos liaudies sąjunga ‘Už teisinga Lietuva’ (Lithuanian People’s Union ‘For a Fair Lithuania’)	1
88042	2008		<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Darbo partija + Jaunimas (Coalition Labour Party and Youth); <i>members:</i> DP (88440), Jaunimas (Youth)	1
88220	1992-1996	LDDP	Lietuvos demokratine darbo partija (Lithuanian Democratic Labour Party)	2
88320	1992-1996, 2008-2012	LSDP	Lietuvos socialdemokratu partija (Lithuanian Social Democratic Party)	4
88321	2000	BSDK	<i>Alliance:</i> A. Brazausko socialdemokratine koalicija (A. Brazauskas Social Democratic Coalition); <i>members:</i> LSDP (88320), LDDP (88220), NDP Naujosios demokratijos partija (New Democratic Party), LRS Lietuvos rusu sąjunga (Lithuanian Russian Union)	1
88410	2000	NS	Naujoji sąjunga (socialliberalai) (New Union (Social Liberals))	1
88420	1992-2000	LCJ	Lietuvos centristu judėjimas (Centre Movement of Lithuania)	3
	<i>renamed in 1996:</i>	LCS	Lietuvos centro sąjunga (Lithuanian Centre Union)	

88421	1992	SK	<i>Alliance:</i> Sajudis koalicija (Sajudis Coalition); <i>members:</i> Sajudis (Sajudis Movement), LZP Lietuvos žaliloji partija (Lithuanian Green Party), PC Pilieciu chartija (Citizens' Charter), LPKP Lietuvos politiniu kaliniu partija (Union of Political Prisoners)	1
88422	2000	LLS	Lietuvos liberalu sajunga (Lithuanian Liberal Union)	1
88430	2004-2008	LiCS	<i>Merger:</i> Liberalu ir centro sajunga (Liberal and Centre Union); <i>members:</i> LLS (88422), LCJ (88420), MKDS Modernijuju Krikščionių Demokratų Sąjunga	2
88440	2004, 2012	DP	Darbo Partija (Labour Party)	2
88450	2008-2012	LRLS	Lietuvos respublikos Liberalu sąjūdis (Liberal Movement)	2
88460	2008-2012	PTT	Partija tvarka ir teisingumas (Order and Justice)	2
88521	1992-2000	LKDP	Lietuvos krikščionių demokratų partija (Lithuanian Christian Democratic Party)	3
88522	1992-1996	LDP	Lietuvos demokratų partija (Lithuanian Democratic Party)	2
88523	1992	LPKTS	Lietuvos politinių kalinių ir tremtinių sąjunga (Lithuanian Union of Political Prisoners and Deportees)	1
88529	1992	LKDPK	<i>Alliance:</i> Lietuvos krikščionių demokratų partija koalicija (Lithuanian Christian Democratic Party Coalition); <i>members:</i> LKDP (88521), LDP (88522), LPKTS (88523)	1
88620	1996-2004	TS	Tevynės sąjunga (Homeland Union)	3
88621	2008-2012	TS-LKD	<i>Merger:</i> Tevynės sąjunga- Lietuvos krikščionys demokratai (Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats); <i>members:</i> TS (88620), LKD Lietuvos Krikščionys Demokratai (Lithuanian Christian Democrats), LPKTS (88523), LDS Lietuvos Dešiniųjų Sąjunga (Lithuanian Rightist Union), LTS (88710)	2

	<i>change of composition in 2011:</i>		TS (88620), LKD Lietuvos Krikščionys Demokratai (Lithuanian Christian Democrats) merger of 88521 and KDS Krikščionių Demokratų Sąjunga (Christian Democratic Union) , LPKTS (88523), LDS Lietuvos Dešiniųjų Sąjunga (Lithuanian Rightist Union)	
88630	2008	TPP	Tautos prisikėlimo partija (National Resurrection Party)	1
88710	1992	LTS	<i>Merger:</i> Lietuvos tautininkų sąjunga (Lithuanian National Union); <i>members:</i> LLS (88951), NP Nepriklausomybės partija (Independence Party)	1
88810	2000	LVP	Lietuvos valstiečių partija (Lithuanian Peasants Party)	1
88820	2004, 2012	VNDS	<i>Merger:</i> Valstiečių ir Naujosios Demokratijos Partijų Sąjunga (Union of Peasants and New Democracy Party); <i>members:</i> LVP (88810), NDP Naujosios demokratijos partija (New Democratic Party)	2
	<i>renamed in 2012:</i>	LVŽS	Lietuvos valstiečių ir žaliųjų sąjunga (Lithuanian Peasant and Green Union)	
88951	1992, 2000, 2012	LLS	Lietuvos lenkų sąjunga (Lithuanian Polish Union)	3
	<i>renamed in 2000:</i>	LLRA	Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija (Election Action of Lithuania's Poles)	
88952	2012	DK	Drasos kelias (The Way of Courage)	1

## 4.31 Country: Luxembourg

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
23111	1989	GLEI	Gréng Lëscht Ekologesch Initiativ/Liste Verte, Initiative Écologiste (Green Left Ecological Initiative)	1
23112	1984-1989	GAP	Déi Gréng Alternativ/Parti de l'Alternative Verte (Green Alternative)	2
23113	1994-1999	GLEI-GAP	Gréng Lëscht Ekologesch Initiativ - Déi Gréng Alternativ/Liste Verte, Initiative Écologiste - Parti de l'Alternative Verte (Green Left Ecological Initiative - Green Alternative)	2
23114	2004-2009		Déi Gréng/Les Verts (The Greens)	2
23220	1945-1989	KPL/PCL	Kommunistesch Partei vu Lëtzebuerg/Parti Communiste Luxembourgeois (Communist Party of Luxembourg)	11
23230	2009		Déi Lénk/La Gauche (The Left)	1
23320	1945-2009	LSAP/ POSL	Lëtzebuenger Sozialistesche Arbechterpartei/Parti Ouvrier Socialiste Luxembourgeois (Socialist Workers' Party of Luxembourg)	15
23420	1945-2009		Groupement Patriotique et Démocratique (Patriotic and Democratic Group)	15
	<i>renamed in 1951:</i>		Groupement Démocratique (Democratic Group)	
	<i>renamed in 1959:</i>	DP/PD	Demokratesch Partei/Parti Démocratique (Democratic Party)	
23520	1945-2009	CSV/PCS	Chrëschtlech Sozial Vollekspartei/Parti Chrétien Social (Christian Social People's Party)	15
23951	1989-2009	ADR	Aktiounskomitee fir Demokratie a Rentegerechtegkeet (Action Committee for Democracy and Pension Justice)	5
	<i>renamed in 2006:</i>	ADR	Alternativ Demokratesch Reformpartei/Parti Réformiste d'Alternative Démocratique (Alternative Democratic Reform Party)	

## 4.32 Country: Macedonia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
89221	1990-2011	SKM-PDP	Sojuz na Komunistite na Makedonija -Partija za Demokratska Preobrazba (League of Communists of Macedonia - Party of Democratic Change)	7
	<i>renamed in 1991:</i>	SDSM	Socijaldemokratski Sojuz na Makedonija (Social-Democratic League of Macedonia)	
89222	1990-1994	SRSM	Sojuz na Reformskite Sili na Makedonija (Alliance of Reform Forces of Macedonia)	2
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	LP	Liberalna Partija (Liberal Party)	
89223	1990	MDPSM	Mlada Demokratsko-Progresivna Stranka na Makedonija (Young Democratic Progressive Party of Macedonia)	1
89224	1998-2011	LDP	Liberalno Demokratska Partija (Liberal Democratic Party)	4
89227	1994	SM	<i>Alliance:</i> Sojuz na Makedonija (Union of Macedonia); <i>members:</i> SKM-PDP (89221), SRSM (89222), SPM (89320)	1
89228	1990	SPM/ MDPSM/ SRSM	<i>Alliance:</i> Socijalisticka Partija na Makedonija/Mlada Demokratsko-Progresivna Stranka na Makedonija/Sojuz na Reformskite Sili na Makedonija (Joint Candidates of Socialist Party of Macedonia/Young Democratic Progressive Party of Macedonia/Alliance of Reform Forces of Macedonia); <i>members:</i> SRSM (89222), MDPSM (89223), SPM (89320)	1



89229	1990	SPM/ MDPSM/ SRSM/ PCER	<i>Alliance:</i> Socijalistička Partija na Makedonija/Mlada Demokratsko-Progressivna Stranka na Makedonija/Sojuz na Reformskite Sili na Makedonija/Partija za Celosna Emancipacija na Romite (Joint Candidates of Socialist Party of Macedonia/Young Democratic Progressive Party of Macedonia/Alliance of Reform Forces of Macedonia/ Party for the Complete Emancipation of the Roma); <i>members:</i> SRSM (89222), MDPSM (89223), SPM (89320), PCER (89953)	1
89230	2006-2011	NSDP	Nova Socijaldemokratska Partija (New Social Democratic Party)	3
89320	1990-1998, 2006-2011	SPM	Socijalistička Partija na Makedonija (Socialist Party of Macedonia)	4
89321	1998	DA	Demokratska Alternativa (Democratic Alternative)	1
89330	2011	DOM	Demokratska Obnova na Makedonija (Democratic Renewal of Macedonia)	1
89420	1990	SJM	Stranka na Jugoslovenite vo Makedonija (Party of Yugoslavs in Macedonia)	1
89430	2002-2006	LPM	Liberalna Partija na Makedonija (Liberal Party of Macedonia)	1
89511	2006	VMRO-NP	Vnatrešna Makedonska Revolucionerna Organizacija - Narodna Partija (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization–People’s Party)	1
89710	1990, 1998-2011	VMRO- DPMNE	Vnatrešna Makedonska Revolucionerna Organizacija - Demokratska Partija za Makedonsko Nacionalno Edinstvo (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity)	6
89810	2011	PEI	Partija za Evropska Idnina (Party for European Future)	1
89910	2002-2011	DPA/PDSH	Demokratska partija na Albancite/Partia Demokratike Shqiptare (Democratic Party of Albanians)	3

89930	2011	NDP/RDK	Nacionalna Demokratska Prerodba/Rilindja Demokratike Kombëtare (National Democratic Revival)	1
89940	2002-2011	DUI/BDI	Demokratska unija za integracija/Bashkimi Demokratik për Integrim (Democratic Union for Integration)	3
89951	1990-2002	PDPM	Partija za Demokratski Prosperitet vo Makedonija (Party for Democratic Prosperity in Macedonia)	4
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	PDP	Partija za Demokratski Prosperitet (Party for Democratic Prosperity)	
89952	1990-1998	PDP	Narodna Demokratska Partija/Partisë Demokratike Popullore (People's Democratic Party)	3
89953	1990	PCER	Partija za Celosna Emancipacija na Romite (Party for the Complete Emancipation of the Roma)	1
89959	1990	PDPM/PDP	<i>Alliance:</i> Partija za Demokratski Prosperitet vo Makedonija/Partisë Demokratike Popullore (Joint Candidates of Party for Democratic Prosperity in Macedonia/People's Democratic Party); <i>members:</i> PDPM (89951), PDP (89952)	1

### 4.33 Country: Malta

<b>ID</b>	<b>Covering</b>	<b>Abbrev</b>	<b>Parties</b>	<b>No. Elections</b>
54320	1996-1998	PL	Partit Laburista (Labour Party)	2
54620	1996-1998	PN	Partit Nazzjonalista (Nationalist Party)	2

## 4.34 Country: Mexico

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
171031	2000	AM	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza por México 2000 (Alliance for Mexico 2000); <i>members:</i> PRD (171305), PT (171306), CD (171311), Alternativa (171310), PSN Partido de la Sociedad Nacionalista (Nationalist Society Party)	1
171032	2006	AM	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza por México 2006 (Alliance for Mexico 2006); <i>members:</i> PVEM (171101), PRI (171301) <i>renamed in 2009:</i> Coalición ‘Primero México’ (Coalition ‘Mexico First’) <i>renamed in 2012:</i> Compromiso por México (Commitment for Mexico)	1
171033	2006		<i>Alliance:</i> Coalición ‘Por el Bien de Todos’ (Coalition ‘For the Good of All’); <i>members:</i> PRD (171305), PT (171306), CD (171311)	1
171101	2003	PVEM	Partido Verde Ecologista de México (Mexican Green Ecologist Party)	1
171201	1979, 1997	PCM	Partido Comunista Mexicano (Mexican Communist Party)	2
171202	1985	PRT	Partido Revolucionario de los Trabajadores (Revolutionary Workers’ Party)	1
171203	1982-1985	PSUM	Partido Socialista Unificado de México (Unified Socialist Party of Mexico)	2
171301	1946, 1955, 1961-1964, 1970-2003	PRI	Partido Revolucionario Institucional (Institutional Revolutionary Party)	16
171302	1970, 1982, 1991	PPS	Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party)	3
171303	1970, 1985, 1991	PARM	Partido Auténtico de la Revolución Mexicana (Authentic Party of the Mexican Revolution)	3
171304	1979, 1991	PST	Partido Socialista de los Trabajadores (Workers’ Socialist Party)	2

	<i>renamed in 1988:</i>	PFCRN	Partido del Frente Cardenista de Reconstucción Nacional (Party of the Cardenist Front of National Reconstruction)	
	<i>renamed in 1997:</i>	PC	Partido Cardenista (Party of Cardenists)	
171305	1991-1997, 2003	PRD	<i>Merger:</i> Partido de la Revolución Democrática (Democratic Revolutionary Party); <i>members:</i> PMS Partido Mexicano Socialista (Mexican Socialist Party), PMT (171308), PSUM (171203), PPR Partido Partiotico Revolucionario (Patriotic Revolutionary Party), MRP Movimiento Revolucionario del Pueblo (Revolutionary Movement of the People), PST (171304)	4
171306	1994-1997, 2003	PT	Partido del Trabajo (Labor Party)	3
171307	1988	FDN	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Democrático Nacional (National Democratic Front); <i>members:</i> PPS (171302), PARM (171303), PST (171304), PMS Partido Mexicano Socialista (Mexican Socialist Party), PVEM (171101), PSD Partido Social Democráta (Social Democratic Party), MAS Movimiento al Socialismo (Movement Toward Socialism)	1
171308	1985	PMT	Partido Mexicano de los Trabajadores (Mexican Workers' Party)	1
171309	2006	PANAL	Partido Nueva Alianza (New Alliance Party)	1
171310	2006	Alternativa	Partido Alternativa Socialdemócrata y Campesina (Social Democratic and Farmer Alternative Party)	1
	<i>renamed in 2009:</i>	PSD	Partido Socialdemócrata (Social Democratic Party)	
171311	2003	CD	Convergencia por la Democracia (Convergence for Democracy)	1
	<i>renamed in 2009:</i>		Convergencia (Convergence)	
	<i>renamed in 2012:</i>		Movimiento Ciudadano (Citizens' Movement)	
171601	1946-2006	PAN	Partido Acción Nacional (National Action Party)	21

## 4.35 Country: Moldova

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
90220	1994	PSMUE	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul electoral Partidul Socialist si Miscarea 'Unitate-Edinstvo' (Electoral Bloc of the Socialist Party and the Movement 'Unity'); <i>members:</i> PS Partidul Socialist (Socialist Party), MUE Miscarea 'Unitate-Edinstvo' (Movement 'Unity')	1
90221	1998-2010	PCRM	Partidul Comunistilor din Republica Moldova (Party of Communists of the Republic of Moldova)	5
90320	2005	BMD	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul electoral 'Moldova Democrata' (Electoral Bloc 'Democratic Moldova'); <i>members:</i> AMN (90321), PDM (90330), PSL Partidul Social Liberal (Social Liberal Party)	1
90321	2009	AMN	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianta Moldova Noastra (Our Moldova Alliance); <i>members:</i> BEAB (90952), PL (90620), Alianta Independentilor din Republica Moldova (Independents' Alliance of Moldova), Partidul Democrat-Popular din Moldova (Democratic Peoples' Party of Moldova)	1
90330	2009-2010	PDM	Partidul Democrat din Moldova (Democratic Party of Moldova)	2
90410	1998	PFD	Partidul Fortelor Democratice (Party of Democratic Forces)	1
90420	1998	PMDP	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul Electoral 'Pentru o Moldova Democratica si Prospera' (Electoral Bloc 'For a Democratic and Prosperous Moldova'); <i>members:</i> Miscarea social-politica 'Pentru o Moldova Democratica si Prospera' ('For a Democratic and Prosperous Moldova' Social Political Movement), PCM Partidul Civic din Moldova (Civic Party of Moldova), PDPM Partidul Democrat Popular din Moldova (Popular Democratic Party of Moldova), MFN Miscarea social-politica 'Forta Noua' ('New Force' Social-Political Movement)	1

90430	2009-2010	PLDM	Partidul Liberal Democrat din Moldova (Liberal Democratic Party of Moldova)	2
90520	1994, 2001-2005	AFPCD	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul electoral Alianta Frontului Popular Crestin Democrat (Alliance of the Christian Democratic People's Front); <i>members:</i> Democratic Movement of Moldova, Popular Front of Moldova, Christian Democratic Popular Front	3
	<i>renamed in 2001:</i>	PPCD	Partidul Popular Crestin si Democrat (Christian Democratic People's Party)	
90610	1998	CDM	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul Electoral 'Conventia Democrata din Moldova' (Electoral Bloc 'Democratic Convention of Moldova'); <i>members:</i> PRCM Partidul Renasterii si Concilierii din Moldova (Party of Rebirth and Conciliation), AFPCD (90520), PEM Partidul Ecologist 'Alianta Verde' din Moldova (Ecology Party 'Green Alliance of Moldova'), PTCDM Partidul Taranesc Crestin din Moldova (Peasants Christian Democratic Party of Moldova), LDCF Liga Democrat-Crestina a Femeilor (Women's Christian Democratic League)	1
90620	2009-2010	PL	Partidul Liberal (Liberal Party)	2
90810	1994	PDAM	Partidul Democrat Agrar din Moldova (Agrarian Democratic Party of Moldova)	1
90951	1994	BTI	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul Taranilor si Intelectualilor (Bloc of Peasants and Intellectuals); <i>members:</i> PCDM Partidul Crestin- Democrat din Moldova (Christian Democratic Party of Moldova), CI Congresul Intelectualitatji (Congress of the Intelligentsia), ATL Alianta Taranilor Liberi (Alliance of Free Peasants), LDCF Liga Democrat-Crestina a Femeilor (Women's Christian Democratic League), PNL Partidul National Liberal (National Liberal Party)	1

90952	2001	BEAB	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul Electoral ‘Alianta Braghis’ (Electoral Block ‘Braghis Alliance’); <i>members:</i> MFN Miscarea social-politica ‘Forta Noua’ (‘New Force’ Social Political Movement), MSPN Miscarea Profesionistilor ‘Sperenta-Nadeja’ (Movement of Professionals ‘Hope’), PSM Partidul Socialist din Moldova (Socialist Party of Moldova), PM Partidul Muncii (Labour Party), UCM Partidul politic ‘Uniunea Centrista din Moldova’ (Centrist Union of Moldova), PDSF Partidul Democratiei Sociale ‘Furnica’ (Party of Social Democracy ‘Furnica (Ant)’)	1
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## 4.36 Country: Montenegro

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
91220	1990-1996	SKCG	Savez Komunista Crne Gore (League of Communists of Montenegro)	3
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	DPS CG	Demokratska Partija Socijalista Crne Gore (Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro)	
91222	1990	PSCG	Partija Socijalista Crne Gore (Socialist Party of Montenegro)	1
91223	1990	SP	Socijalistička Partija (Socialist Party)	1
91224	1998	SNP CG	Socijalistička Narodna Partija Crne Gore (Socialist People's Party of Montenegro)	1
91229	1990	SRSCG	<i>Alliance:</i> Savez Reformskih Snaga za Crnu Goru (Alliance of Reform Forces for Montenegro); <i>members:</i> LSCG (91420), PSCG (91222), SP (91223)	1
91320	1992	SDPR	Socijaldemokratska Partija Reformista (Social-Democratic Party of Reformists)	1
91321	1996	SDP CG	Socijaldemokratska Partija Crne Gore (Social Democratic Party of Montenegro)	1
91322	1998	DPSCG	Demokratska Partija Socijalista Crne Gore (Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro)	1
91323	1998	DZB	<i>Alliance:</i> Da Živimo Bolje (For a Better Live); <i>members:</i> DPSCG (91322), SDP CG (91321), NS (91710)	1
91420	1990-2002	LSCG	Liberalna Savez Crne Gore (Liberal Alliance of Montenegro)	5
91710	1990-1996	NS	Narodna Stranka (People's Party)	3
91711	1992	SRS	Srpska Radikalna Stranka (Serbian Radical Party)	1
91951	1990	SNR	Stranka Nacionalne Ravnopravnosti (Party of National Equality)	1

91952	1990	DSCG	Demokratski Savez u Crnoj Gori (Democratic League in Montenegro)	1
91953	1996	SDACG	Stranka Demokratske Akcije Crne Gore (Democratic Action Party of Montenegro)	1
91959	1990	DK	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokratska Koalicija (Democratic Coalition); <i>members:</i> SNR (91951), DSCG (91952), SDACG (91953)	1

## 4.37 Country: Netherlands

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
22110	1989-2010	GL	GroenLinks (Green Left)	7
22220	1994-2010	SP	Socialistische Partij (Socialist Party)	6
22310	1971-1986	PPR	Politieke Partij Radicalen (Radical Political Party)	6
22320	1946-2010	PvdA	Partij van de Arbeid (Labour Party)	20
22330	1967-2010	D'66	Democraten'66 (Democrats'66)	14
22420	1946-2010	VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie (People's Party for Freedom and Democracy)	20
22430	2002-2003	LN	Leefbaar Nederland (Livable Netherlands)	2
22521	1977-2010	CDA	Christen-Democratisch Appèl (Christian Democratic Appeal)	11
22522	1946-1972	KVP	Katholieke Volkspartij (Catholic People's Party)	9
22523	1946-1972	ARP	Anti-Revolutionaire Partij (Anti-Revolutionary Party)	9
22524	1971-1977	DS'70	Democratisch Socialisten'70 (Democratic Socialists'70)	3
22525	1946-1972	CHU	Christelijk-Historische Unie (Christian Historical Union)	9
22526	2002-2010	CU	ChristenUnie (Christian Union)	4
22720	2002-2003	LPF	Lijst Pim Fortuyn (List Pim Fortuyn)	2
22722	2006-2010	PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid (Party of Freedom)	2
22951	2006-2010	PvdD	Partij voor de Dieren (Party for the Animals)	2
22952	2006-2010	SGP	Staatskundig Gereformeerde Partij (Reformed Political Party)	2

## 4.38 Country: New Zealand

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
64110	1999-2011	Greens	Green Party of Aotearoa New Zealand	5
64320	1946-2011	Labour	New Zealand Labour Party	23
64321	1993-1999	Alliance	<i>Alliance</i> : The Alliance; <i>members</i> : New Labour Party, Greens (64110), NZF (64621), Liberal Party, Mana Motuhake	3
64420	1996-2011	ACT	ACT New Zealand	6
64421	2002, 2008-2011		<i>Merger</i> : United Future New Zealand; <i>members</i> : United New Zealand, Future New Zealand	3
64422	2002-2008 <i>renamed in 2005:</i> <i>renamed in 2008:</i>	Progressive Progressive Progressive	Jim Anderton's Progressive Coalition Jim Anderton's Progressive Progressive Party	3
64620	1946-2011	National	New Zealand National Party	23
64621	1993-2002, 2011	NZF	New Zealand First Party	5
64901	2005-2011		Maori Party	3
64902	2011	Mana	Mana Party	1
64951	1954-1990 <i>renamed in 1985:</i>		Social Credit Political League New Zealand Democratic Party	13

4.39 Country: Northern Ireland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
52320	1925, 1933-1969	NILP	Northern Ireland Labour Party	10
52620	1921-1973	UP	Unionist Party	13
52710	1921-1929, 1938-1949, 1958-1969	NP	Nationalist Party	10

## 4.40 Country: Norway

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
12220	1945-1957	NKP	Norges Kommunistiske Parti (Norwegian Communist Party)	4
12221	1961-2009		Sosialistisk Folkeparti (Socialist People's Party)	13
	<i>renamed in 1975:</i>	SV	Sosialistisk Venstreparti (Socialist Left Party)	
12320	1945-2009	DnA	Det norske Arbeiderparti (Norwegian Labour Party)	17
12410	1973		Det Nye Folkepartiet (New People's Party)	1
	<i>renamed in 1980:</i>	DLF	Det Liberale Folkeparti (Liberal People's Party)	
12420	1945-2009	V	Venstre (Liberal Party)	17
12520	1945-2009	KrF	Kristelig Folkeparti (Christian People's Party)	17
12620	1945-2009	H	Høyre (Conservative Party)	17
12810	1945-2009		Bondepartiet (Farmers' Party)	17
	<i>renamed in 1959:</i>	Sp	Senterpartiet (Centre Party)	
12951	1973-2009	ALP	Anders Langes Parti (Anders Lange's Party)	10
	<i>renamed in 1977:</i>	FrP	Fremskrittspartiet (Progress Party)	

## 4.41 Country: Poland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
92021	2007	LiD	<i>Alliance:</i> Lewica i Demokraci (Left and Democrats); <i>members:</i> SLD (92210), UP (92322), SDPL Socjaldemokracja Polska (Polish Social Democracy Party), PD Partia Demokratyczna (Democratic Party)	1
92210	1991-1997, 2005, 2011	SLD	<i>Alliance:</i> Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (Democratic Left Alliance); <i>members:</i> SdPR Socjaldemokracja Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej (Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland), SDU Polska Unia Socjaldemokratyczna (Polish Social Democratic Union)	5
	<i>merger in 1999:</i>	SLD	Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (Democratic Left Alliance); <i>members:</i> SdPR Socjaldemokracja Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej (Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland), SDU Polska Unia Socjaldemokratyczna (Polish Social Democratic Union)	
92211	1991	SD	Stronnictwo Demokratyczne (Democratic Party)	1
92212	2001	SLD-UP	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicja Sojuszu Lewicy Demokratycznej i Unii Pracy (Coalition of the Democratic Left Alliance and the Union of Labour); <i>members:</i> SLD (92210), UP (92322)	1
92320	1991	NSZZ	Niezalezny Samorzadny Zwiasek Zawodowy ‘Solidarnosc’ (Independent Self-governing Trade Union ‘Solidarity’)	1
92321	1991	SP	Solidarnosc Pracy (Labour Solidarity)	1
92322	1993-1997	UP	Unia Pracy (Union of Labour)	2
92410	1991-1993	UD	<i>Alliance:</i> Unia Demokratyczna (Democratic Union); <i>members:</i> UD Unia Demokratyczna (Democratic Union), ROAD Ruch Obywatelski - Akcja Demokratyczna (Democratic Action Civic Movement), FPD Forum Prawicy Demokratycznej (Forum of the Democratic Right)	2
92420	1991	KLD	Kongres Liberalno-Demokratyczny (Liberal-Democratic Congress)	1

92431	1991	PPPP	Polska Partia Przyjaciół Piwa (Polish Beer-Lovers' Party)	1
92432	1991	UPR	Unia Polityki Realnej (Union of Real Politics)	1
92433	1991	PPG	Polski Program Gospodarczy (Duże Piwo) (Polish Economic Program (Large Beer))	1
92434	1997	UW	Unia Wolności (Freedom Union)	1
92435	2001-2011	PO	Platforma Obywatelska (Civic Platform)	4
92436	2001-2011	PiS	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (Law and Justice)	4
92440	2011	RP	Ruch Palikota (Palikot's Movement)	1
92520	1991	ChDSP	Chrześcijańsko-Demokratyczne Stronnictwo Pracy (Christian Democratic Labour Party)	1
92521	1991	POC	<i>Alliance:</i> Porozumienie Obywatelskie Centrum (Centre Citizens' Alliance); <i>members:</i> PC Porozumienie Centrum (Centre Agreement), KO'S' Komitet Obywatelski 'Solidarność' (Solidarity Citizens' Committee)	1
92522	1991	PChD	Partia Chrześcijańskich Demokratów (Party of Christian Democrats)	1
92523	1991	RdR	Ruch dla Rzeczypospolitej (Movement for the Republic)	1
92530	1991	WAK	<i>Alliance:</i> Wyborcza Akcja Katolicka (Catholic Electoral Action); <i>members:</i> ZChN Zjednoczenie Chrześcijańsko-Narodowe (Christian National Union), KP Konwencja Polska (Polish Convention), SChL Stronnictwo Ludowe-Chrześcijańskie (Christian Farmers' Alliance)	1
92620	1997	AWS	Akcja Wyborcza 'Solidarność' (Electoral Action 'Solidarity')	1
92621	1997	ROP	Ruch Odbudowy Polski (Movement for the Reconstruction of Poland)	1
92622	2001-2005	SRP	Samoobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej (Self-Defence of the Polish Republic)	2
92710	1991-1993	KPN	Konfederacja Polski Niepodległej (Confederation for an Independent Poland)	2



92711	1991	PZZ	Polski Związek Zachodni (Polish Western Union)	1
92712	1991	PX	Partia X (Party X)	1
92713	2001-2005	LPR	Liga Polskich Rodzin (League of Polish Families)	2
92810	1991	PL	Porozumienie Ludowe (Peasant Accord)	1
92811	1991-2011	PSL	<i>Merger:</i> Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (Polish Peasants' Party); <i>members:</i> PSL-O Polski Stronnictwo Ludowe – Odrodzenie (Polish Peasant Party - Rebirth), PSL-W Polski Stronnictwo Ludowe-Wilanowskie (Polish Peasant Party – Wilanów)	7
92901	1993	BBWR	Bezpartyjny Blok Wspierania Reform (Non-Party Bloc in Support of Reforms)	1
92952	1991	RAS	Ruch Autonomii Śląska (Movement for the Autonomy of Silesia)	1
92953	1991-2011	MN	Mniejszość Niemiecka (German Minority)	7

## 4.42 Country: Portugal

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
35110	1983-1987, 2002-2011	PEV	Partido Ecologista 'Os Verdes' (Ecologist Party 'The Greens')	7
35210	1975-1987	UDP	União Democrática Popular (Popular Democratic Union)	7
35211	1999-2011	BE	Bloco de Esquerda (Left Bloc)	5
35220	1975-2011	PCP	Partido Comunista Português (Portuguese Communist Party)	14
35229	1991-2005	CDU	Coligação Democrática Unitária (Unified Democratic Coalition)	5
35310	1975, 1979-1985	MDP	Movimento Democrático Português (Popular Democratic Movement)	5
35311	1975-2011	PS	Partido Socialista (Socialist Party)	14
35312	1985-1987	PRD	Partido Renovador Democrático (Democratic Renewal Party)	2
35313	1975-2011	PPD	Partido Popular Democrático (Popular Democratic Party)	14
	<i>renamed in 1977:</i>	PSD	Partido Social Democrata (Social Democratic Party)	
35315	1987	ID	Intervenção Democrática (Democratic Intervention)	1
35316	1980	ASDI	Associação dos Sociais Democratas Independentes (Association of Independent Social Democrats)	1
35317	1980	UEDS	União de Esquerda para a Democracia Socialista (Leftwing Union for the Socialist Democracy)	1
35520	1975-2011	CDS	Partido do Centro Democrático Social (Social Democratic Center Party)	14
	<i>renamed in 1995:</i>	CDS-PP	Centro Democrático Social-Partido Popular (Social Democratic Center-Popular Party)	
35710	1976-1983	PPM	Partido Popular Monárquico (Popular Monarchist Party)	4

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35951	1991	PSN	Partido de Solidariedade Nacional (National Solidarity Party)	1
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## 4.43 Country: Romania

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
93001	2004	PSD-PUR	<i>Alliance:</i> Uniunea Nationala PSD+PUR (National Union PSR+PUR); <i>members:</i> PSD Partidul Social Democrat (Social Democratic Party), PUR Partidul Umanist din România (Humanist Party of Romania)	1
93002	2008	PSD-PC	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianta Politica Partidul Social Democrat + Partidul Conservator (Social Democratic Party + Conservative Party Alliance); <i>members:</i> PSD Partidul Social Democrat (Social Democratic Party), PC Partidul Conservator (Conservative Party)	1
93031	2012	USL	<i>Alliance:</i> Uniunea Social Liberala (Social Liberal Union); <i>members:</i> PSD Partidul Social Democrat (Social Democratic Party), PC Partidul Conservator (Conservative Party), PNL (93430), UNPR Uniunea Nationala pentru Progresul României (National Union of the Progress of Romania)	1
93041	2004	ADA	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianta Dreptate si Adevar (Justice and Truth Alliance); <i>members:</i> PNL (93430), FSN (93221)	1
93061	2012	ARD	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianta România Dreapta (Right Romania Alliance); <i>members:</i> PDL (93530), PNTCD (93521), FC Forta Civica (Civic Force)	1
93111	1990	MER	Miscarea Ecologista din România (Ecological Movement of Romania)	1
93112	1990	PER	Partidul Ecologist Român (Romanian Ecological Party)	1
93221	1990-1992, 2000	FSN	Frontul Salvării Nationale (National Salvation Front)	3
	<i>renamed in 1993:</i>	PD-FSN	Partidul Democrat - Frontul Salvării Nationale (Democratic Party - National Salvation Front)	
	<i>renamed in 1996:</i>	PD	Partidul Democrat (Democratic Party)	

93222	1990	PSDR	Partidul Socialist Democratic Român (Romanian Socialist Democratic Party)	1
93223	1992-2000	FDSN	Frontul Democrat al Salvării Nationale (Democratic National Salvation Front)	3
	<i>merger in 1993:</i>	PDSR	Partidul Democratiei Sociale din România (Party of Social Democracy of Romania); <i>members:</i> FDSN (93223), PSDR (93222), PR (93714), PC Partidul Cooperatist (Cooperative Party)	
	<i>renamed and change of composition in 2000:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Polul Democrat-Social din România (Social Democratic Pole of Romania); <i>members:</i> FDSN (93223), PSDR (93320), PUR Partidul Umanist din România (Humanist Party of Romania)	
93320	1990	PSDR	Partidul Social Democrat Român (Romanian Social Democratic Party)	1
93322	1996	USD	<i>Alliance:</i> Uniunea Social Democrat (Social Democratic Union); <i>members:</i> FSN (93221), PSDR (93320)	1
93411	1992-1996	CDR	<i>Alliance:</i> Conventia Democrată România (Democratic Convention of Romania); <i>members:</i> FDSN (93223), PER (93112), PNTCD (93521), FER (Romanian Ecologist Federation), PAC Partidul Alianței Civice (Civic Alliance Party), AFDPdR, SU, PL-93 Partidul Liberal 1993 (Liberal Party 1993), AR21Dec89, MRV, UMRL, UU, UNS, PUD, PUDC, SPFMTR, PNL-CD	2
	<i>change of composition in 1996:</i>		PNTCD (93521), PNL (93430), PNL-CD (National liberal Party - Democratic Convention), PER (93112), PAR Partidul Alternativa României (Romania's Alternative Party), FER (Romanian Ecologist Federation), PAC Partidul Alianței Civice (Civic Alliance Party), AFDPR, AR21Dec89, MRV, UMRL, SU, UNS	
93430	1990, 2000, 2008	PNL	Partidul National Liberal (National Liberal Party)	3

93521	1990	PNTCD	Partidul National Taranesc Crestin si Democrat (Christian Democratic National Peasants' Party)	1
93523	1990	PND	Partidul National Democrat (National Democratic Party)	1
93524	1990	FDRT	<i>Alliance:</i> Frontul Democrat Român din Timisoara (Romanian Democratic Front from Timisoara); <i>members:</i> PND (93523), PDS Partidul Dreptatii Sociale din Romania (Social Justice Party of Romania), PNP Partidul National Progresist (National Progressist Party), PDC Partidul Democrat din Cluj (Democratic Party from Cluj), MDM Miscarea Democratia Moderna (Modern Democratic Movement), MDI Miscarea Democratia din Iasi (Modern Democracy from Iasi), PE Partidul Ecogolist (Ecologist Party)	1
93529	1990	GDC	<i>Alliance:</i> Grupul Democrat de Centru (Democratic Group of the Centre); <i>members:</i> PND (93523), FDRT (93524)	1
93530	2008	PDL	<i>Merger:</i> Partidul Democrat Liberal (Democratic Liberal Party); <i>members:</i> FSN (93221), PLD Partidul Liberal Democrat (Democratic Liberal Party)	1
93711	1990-1996	PUNR	Partidul Unității Națiunii Române (Romanian National Unity Party)	3
93712	1992-2004	PRM	Partidul România Mare (Greater Romania Party)	4
93713	1992	PSM	Partidul Socialist al Muncii (Socialist Labour Party)	1
93714	1990	PR	Partidul Republican (Republican Party)	1
93719	1990	AUR	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianta pentru Unitatea Românilor (Romanian Unity Alliance); <i>members:</i> PUNR (93711), PR (93714)	1
93810	1990-1992	PDAR	Partidul Democrat Agrar din România (Democratic Agrarian Party of Romania)	2
93951	1990-2012	UDMR/ RMDSz	Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România/ Româniilor Magyar Demokrata Szövetség (Hungarian Democratic Alliance of Romania)	7

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93981	2012	PP-DD	Partidul Poporului - Dan Dianconescu (People's Party - Dan Dianconescu)	1
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## 4.44 Country: Russia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
94221	1993-2011	KPRF	Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Rossijskoi Federatsii (Communist Party of the Russian Federation)	6
94222	1993-1995, 2003	APR	Agrarnaya Partiya Rossii (Agrarian Party of Russia)	3
94223	1993-1995	ZR	Zhenshchiny Rossii (Women of Russia)	2
94224	1993	DM	Dostoinstvo i Miloserdie (Dignity and Charity)	1
94225	1995	VN	Vlast Narodu! (Power to the People!)	1
94310	2003	Rodina	<i>Alliance:</i> Rodina - Narodno-Patrioticheskij Soyuz (Motherland - People's Patriotic Union); <i>members:</i> PRR Partiya Rossiiskih Regionov (Party of Russian Regions), PNV-NV Partiya Natsionalnogo Vozrozhdeniya 'Narodnaya Volya' (Party of National Rebirth 'People's Will'), SEPR Sotsialisticheskaya Edinaya Partiya Rossii (Dukhovnoe Nasledie) (Socialist United Party of Russia (Spiritual Heritage))	1
94320	1993	RDDR	Rossijskoe Dvizheniye Demokraticheskikh Reform (Russian Movement for Democratic Reform)	1
94321	1995	IBIR	Blok Ivana Rybkina (Ivan Rybkin's Bloc)	1
94421	1993-1995	DVR	Demokraticheskij Vybor Rossii (Russia's Democratic Choice)	2
94422	1993-2003	Yabloko	Yavlinsky-Boldyrev-Lukin Blok (Yavlinsky-Boldyrev-Lukin Bloc)	4
	<i>renamed in 1995:</i>	Yabloko	Rossijskaya Obyedinyonnaya Demokraticheskaya Partiya 'Yabloko' (Russian United Democratic Party 'Yabloko')	
94423	1993	PRES	Partiya Rossijskogo Edinstva i Soglasiya (Party of Russian Unity and Accord)	1
94424	1995-1999	NDR	Nash Dom - Rossiya (Our Home - Russia)	2
94425	1995	VR	Vpered, Rossiya! (Forward, Russia!)	1



94426	1995	PGL	Pamfilova - Gurov - V. Lysenko Blok (Respublikanskaya Partiya Rossii) (Pamfilova - Gurov - V. Lysenko Bloc (Republican Party of Russia))	1
94427	1995	DVR-OD	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokraticeskij Vybor Rossii – Ob’edinennye Demokraty (Russia’s Democratic Choice – United Democrats); <i>members:</i> DVR (94421), RPSD Rossiskaya Partiya Sotsalnoy Demokratii (Russian Party for Social-Democracy), RPP Russia’s Peasant Party, WS Woman for Solidarity, SfD Soldiers for Democracy, CNAR Congress of National Associations of Russia	1
94620	1999	Yedinstvo	Mezhregional’noye Dvizhenie ‘Edinstvo’ (Inter-Regional Movement ‘Unity’)	1
94621	1999-2003	SPS	Soyuz Pravykh Sil (Union of Right Forces)	2
94622	1999	OVR	Otechestvo - Vsya Rossiya (Fatherland - All Russia)	1
94710	1999	BZ	<i>Alliance:</i> Blok Zhirinovskogo (Zhirinovsky Bloc); <i>members:</i> PDVR Partiya Duhovnogo Vozrozheniya Rossii (Spiritual Revival of Russia Party), RSSM Rossiiskii Soyuz Svobodnoi Molodezhi (Russia Free Youth Union)	1
94711	1993-1995, 2003-2011	LDPR	Liberal’no Demokraticeskaya Partiya Rossii (Liberal Democratic Party of Russia)	5
94712	1993	DPR	Demokraticeskaya Partiya Rossii (Democratic Party of Russia)	1
94713	1995	KRO	Kongress Russkikh Obshchin (Congress of Russian Communities)	1
94901	2007-2011	SR	Spravedlivaya Rossiya (Just Russia)	2
94951	2003-2011	ER	Edinaya Rossiya (United Russia)	3

## 4.45 Country: Serbia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
95021	2012	SPS/PUPS/ JS	<i>Alliance:</i> Socijalistička Partija Srbije/Partija Ujedinjenih Penzionera Srbija/Jedinstvena Srbija (Socialist Party of Serbia/Party of United Pensioners of Serbia/United Serbia); <i>members:</i> SPS (95221), PUPS Partija Ujedinjenih Penzionera Srbija (Party of United Pensioners of Serbia), JS Jedinstvena Srbija (United Serbia)	1
95040	2008	ZES	<i>Alliance:</i> Za Evropsku Srbiju (For a European Serbia Alliance); <i>members:</i> DS (95430), 95450, SDPS Socijaldemokratska Partija Srbije (Social Democratic Party of Serbia), SPO (95710), LSV Liga Socijaldemokrata Vojvodine (League of Vojvodina Social Democrats)	1
95041	2012		<i>Alliance:</i> Izbor za bolji život - Boris Tadic (Choice For a Better Life – Boris Tadic); <i>members:</i> DS (95430), SDPS Socijaldemokratska Partija Srbije (Social Democratic Party of Serbia), LSV Liga Socijaldemokrata Vojvodine (League of Vojvodina Social Democrats), ZS Zelene Srbije (Greens of Serbia), DSHV Demokratski Savez Hrvata u Vojvodini (Democratic Alliance of Croats in Vojvodina), DHSS Demohrišćanska Stranka Srbije (Christian Democratic Party of Serbia)	1
95042	2012		<i>Alliance:</i> Preokret – Cedomir Jovanovic (Turnover – Cedomir Jovanovic); <i>members:</i> LDP (95431), SPO (95710), SDU Socijaldemokratska Unija (Social Democartic Union), BS Bogata Srbija (Rich Serbia), VP Vojvodanska Partija (Vojvodina’s Party), SDP Sandžacka Demokratska Partija (Democratic Party of Sandžak), ZEP-Z Zelena Ekološka Partija - Zeleni (Green Ecological Party - Green), PBS Partija Bugara Srbije (Party of Bulgarians of Serbia)	1

95060	2003	SPO/NS	<i>Alliance:</i> Srpski Pokret Obnove/Nova Srbija (Serbian Renewal Movement/New Serbia); <i>members:</i> SPO (95710), NS Nova Srbija (New Serbia)	1
95065	2007-2008	DSS/NS	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokratska Stranka Srbije/Nova Srbija (Democratic Party of Serbia/New Serbia); <i>members:</i> DSS (95712), NS Nova Srbija (New Serbia)	2
95070	2012		<i>Alliance:</i> Pokrenimo Srbiju - Tomislav Nikolic (Let's get Serbia moving - Tomislav Nikolic); <i>members:</i> SNS Srpska Napredna Stranka (Serbian Progressive Party), NS Nova Srbija (New Serbia), PS Pokret Socijalista (Movement of Socialists), PSS Pokret Snaga Srbije (Strength of Serbia Movement), Asocijacija Maliks i Sredniks Preduceca i Preducentnika Srbije (Association of Small and Medium Businesses and Entrepreneurs of Serbia), Udruzhene Izbeglica u Srbiji (Coalition of Refugee Associations in Serbia), NSS Narodna Seljacka Stranka (People's Peasant Party), BNS Boshnachka Narodna Strana (Bosniak People's Party), DPM Demokratska Partija Makedonaca (Democratic Party of Macedonia), RP Romska Partija (Roma Party), Pokret vlašskog ujedinjenja (Movement of Vlach Unity), Pokret Pribredni Preporod Srbije (Economic Renewal of Serbia)	1
95091	1997	KV	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Vojvodina (Vojvodina Coalition); <i>members:</i> LSV Liga socijaldemokrata Vojvodine (League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina), Narodna Seljacka Stranka (People's Peasant Party), SRSV (95222)	1
95221	1990-2007	SPS	Socijalistička Partija Srbije (Socialist Party of Serbia)	6
95222	1990-1992	SRSV	Savez Reformskih Snaga Jugoslavije za Vojvodinu (Alliance of Reform Forces of Yugoslavia for Vojvodina)	2
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	RDSV	Reformska Demokratska - Stranka Vojvodine (Reformist Democratic Party of Vojvodina)	
95223	1997	JUL	Jugoslovenska Levica (Yugoslav Left)	1

95229	1997		<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Socijalisticke Partije Srbije, Jugoslovenske Levice i Nove Demokratije (Coalition of Socialist Party of Serbia, Yugoslav Left and New Democracy); <i>members:</i> SPS (95221), JUL (95223), ND (95422)	1
95420	1992-1993	DEPOS	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokratski Pokret Srbije (Democratic Movement of Serbia); <i>members:</i> ND (95422), SPO (95710), DSS (95712), SLS Srpska Liberalna Stranka (Serbian Liberal Party)	2
	<i>change of composition in 1993:</i>		ND (95422), SPO (95710), GSS (95421), SLS Srpska Liberalna Stranka (Serbian Liberal Party), NSS Narodna Seljacka Stranka (People's Peasant Party)	
95421	1993	GSS	Gradanski Savez Srbije (Civic Alliance of Serbia)	1
95422	1992-1997	ND	Nova Demokratija (New Democracy)	3
95423	2000	DOS	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokratska Opozicija Srbije (Democratic Opposition of Serbia); <i>members:</i> DS (95430), DHSS Demohrišćanska Stranka Srbije (Christian Democratic Party of Serbia), GSS (95421), NS Nova Demokratija (New Democracy), DSS (95712), DZVM (95951)	1
95430	1990-1993, 2003-2007	DS	Demokratska Stranka (Democratic Party)	5
95431	2007-2008	LDP	Liberalno-Demokratska Partija (Liberal Democratic Party)	2
95450	2003-2007		G17 plus (G17plus)	2
95451	2012	URS	Ujedinjeni regioni Srbije – Mladan Dinkic (United Regions of Serbia – Mladan Dinkic)	1
95710	1990, 1993-1997	SPO	Srpski Pokret Obnove (Serbian Renewal Movement)	3
95711	1992-2008	SRS	Srpska Radikalna Stranka (Serbian Radical Party)	6
95712	1993, 2003, 2012	DSS	Demokratska Stranka Srbije (Democratic Party of Serbia)	3

95720	2012		Nijedan od ponudjenih odgovora (None-of-the-above)	1
95810	1990-1992	SSS	Seljacka Stranka Srbije (Peasants Party of Serbia)	2
95901	2008	MK	<i>Alliance:</i> Madjarska Koalicija (Hungarian Coalition); <i>members:</i> VMSZ (95902), DSVM Demokratska Stranka Vojvodjanskih Madjara (Democratic Party of Vojvodina Hungarians), DZVM Demokratska Zajednica Vojvodjanskih Madjara (Democratic Community of Vojvodina Hungarians)	1
95902	2012	VMSZ	Vajdasági Magyar Szövetség – István Pásztor (Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians – István Pásztor)	1
95951	1990-1993	DZVM	Demokratska Zajednica Vojvodanskih Madara (Democratic Community of Magyars of Vojvodina)	3
95952	1990	SDA	Stranka Demokratske Akcije (Party of Democratic Action)	1
95954	1993	KAP	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Albanskih Partija (Coalition of Albanian Parties); <i>members:</i> PVD/PDD (95955), DPA Demokratska Partija Albanaca (Democratic Party of Albanians)	1
95955	1993	PVD/PDD	Partia për veprim demokratik/Partija za Demokratsko Delovanje (Party for Democratic Activity)	1

## 4.46 Country: Slovakia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
96111	1990	SZ	Strana zelených Slovenska (Green Party of Slovakia)	1
96210	1994	ZRS	Zdruzenie robotníkov Slovenska (Workers' Association of Slovakia)	1
96220	1990-1992, 1998-2002	KSC	Komunistická strana Českoslovenka (Communist Party of Czechoslovakia)	4
	<i>renamed in 1990:</i>	SDL'	Strana demokratickej ľavice (Party of the Democratic Left)	
96221	1994	SV	<i>Alliance:</i> Spoločná Vol'ba (Common Choice); <i>members:</i> KSC (96220), SDSS Sociálnodemokratická strana Slovenska (Social Democratic Party of Slovakia), SZ (96111), HP SR Hnutie pol'nohospodárov Slovenskej republiky (Peasants' Movement of Slovakia)	1
96222	2002	KSS	Komunistická strana Slovenska (Communist Party of Slovakia)	1
96420	1990	DS	Demoratická Strana (Democratic Party)	1
96421	1994	DÚS	Demokratická Únia Slovenska (Democratic Union of Slovakia)	1
96422	1998	SOP	Strana občianskeho porozumenia (Party of Civic Understanding)	1
96423	2002-2012	Smer	Smer-Sociálna Demokracia (Direction-Social Democracy)	4
96424	2002	ANO	Aliancia nového občana (Alliance of the New Citizen)	1
96430	1990	VPN	Verejnost' proti násiliu (Public Against Violence)	1
96431	1992	ADSR	Aliancia demokratov Slovenskej republiky (Alliance of Democrats of the Slovak Republic)	1
96440	2010-2012	SaS	Sloboda a Solidarita (Freedom and Solidarity)	2
96521	1990-1994, 2002-2012	KDH	Krest'anskodemokratické hnutie (Christian Democratic Movement)	7

96522	1998	SDK	<i>Alliance:</i> Slovenská demokratická koalícia (Slovak Democratic Coalition); <i>members:</i> KDH (96521), DÚS (96421), SDSS Socialnodemokratická strana Slovenska (Social Democratic Party), SZ (96111), DS (96420)	1
96523	2002-2012	SDKÚ	Slovenská demokratická a kresťanská únia (Slovak Democratic and Christian Union)	4
	<i>renamed in 2006:</i>	SDKÚ-DS	Slovenská demokratická a kresťanská únia - Demokratická strana (Slovak Democratic and Christian Union - Democartic Party)	
96610	2010	OKS	Obcianska konzervatívna strana (Civic Conservative Party)	1
96620	2012	OL'aNO	Obyčajní Ľudia a nezávislé osobnosti (Ordinary People and Independent Personalities)	1
96710	1990-1998, 2006-2012	SNS	Slovenská národná strana (Slovak National Party)	7
96711	1992-2010	HZDS	Hnutie za demokratické Slovensko (Movement for a Democratic Slovakia)	6
	<i>in 1994 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		<i>members:</i> HZDS (96711), RRS Rol'nícka strana Slovenska (Peasants' Party of Slovakia), SGA Slovinská Zelených Alternatíva (Slovak Green Alternative)	
96712	1994	NDS	Národnodemokratická strana - Nová alternatíva (National Democratic Party - New Alternative)	1
96951	1992-1994	ESWS	Együttélés/Spoluzítie/Wspólnota/Soužití (Coexistence)	2
96952	1990-2006	ESWS- MKdH	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalícia Együttélés/Spoluzítie/Wspólnota/Soužití a Mad'arská kresťanskodemokratické hnutie (Coalition of Coexistence and the Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movement); <i>members:</i> ESWS (96951), MKdH/MKdM (96953)	6
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	MK	Mad'arská koalícia (Hungarian Coalition)	
	<i>renamed in 1998:</i>	SMK/MKP	Strana mad'arskej koalície/Magyar koalíció partja (Party of the Hungarian Coalition)	

96953	1994	MKdH/ MKdM	Mad'arská kresťanskodemokratické hnutie/Magyar Kereszténydemokrata Mozgalom (Hungarian Christian Democratic Movement)	1
96954	1994	MOS/MPP	Mad'arská občianska strana/Magyar Polgári Párt (Hungarian Civic Party)	1
96955	2010-2012		Most-Híd (Bridge)	2



## 4.47 Country: Slovenia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
97110	1990-1992	ZS	Zeleni Slovenije (Greens of Slovenia)	2
97220	1990	ZKS	Zveza Komunistov Slovenije (League of Communists of Slovenia)	1
97223	1992	ZL	<i>Alliance:</i> Združena Lista (Unity, Associated List); <i>members:</i> SDU Socialdemokratska Unija (Social Democratic Union), DSS Delavska Stranka Slovenije (Workers' Party of Slovenia), SDR Stranka Demokratiskih Reformi (Party of Democratic Reform), Desus (97951)	1
97320	1990-2000	SDSS	Socialdemokratska Stranka Slovenije (Social-Democratic Party of Slovenia)	4
97321	1996-2000	ZLSD	<i>Merger:</i> Združena Lista Socialnih Demokratov (Associated List of Social Democrats); <i>members:</i> SDU Socialdemokratska Unija (Social Democratic Union), DSS Delavska Stranka Slovenije (Workers' Party of Slovenia), Desus (97951)	2
97322	2004-2011	SD	Socialni Demokrati (Social Democratic Party)	3
97330	2004-2011	SDS	Slovenska Demokratska Stranka (Slovenian Democratic Party)	3
97340	2011	PS	Lista Zorana Jankovica - Pozitivna Slovenija (Zoran Jankovic's List - Positive Slovenia)	1
97421	1990-2011	LDS	Liberalna Demokratska Stranka (Liberal Democratic Party)	7
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	LDS	Liberalna Demokracija Slovenije (Liberal Democracy of Slovenia)	
97430	1990-1992	DSS	Demokratska Stranka Slovenije (Democratic Party of Slovenia)	2
97440	2008-2011		Zares (For Real)	2

97450	2011	LGV	Državljska lista Gregorja Viranta (Gregor Virant's Civic List)	1
97520	1990-1996	SKD	Slovenski Krscanski Demokrati (Slovenian Christian Democrats)	3
97521	1990-1996, 2004-2011	SLS	Slovenska Ljudska Stranka (Slovenian People's Party)	6
97522	2000-2011	Nsi	Nova Slovenija Krscanski Ljudska Stranka (New Slovenian Christian People's Party)	4
97620	2000	SLS-SKD	Slovenska Ljudska Stranka (Slovenian People's Party)	1
97710	1992-2011	SNS	Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka (Slovenian National Party)	6
97810	1990	SKZ	Slovenska Kmecka Zveza (Slovenian Peasant League)	1
97951	1996-2011	Desus	Demokracna Stranka Upokojencev Slovenije (Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia)	5
97952	2000	SMS	Stranka Mladih Slovenije (Party of Slovenian Youth)	1

## 4.48 Country: South Africa

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
181310	1994-2009	ANC	African National Congress	4
181410	1994-1999	DP	Democratic Party	2
181411	2004-2009	DA	<i>Merger:</i> Democratic Alliance; <i>members:</i> DP (181410), NNP New National Party, FA Federal Alliance	2
181420	2009 <i>split from:</i>	COPE	Congress of the People ANC (181310)	1
181910	1999-2009	IFP	Inkatha Freedom Party	3

## 4.49 Country: South Korea

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
113320	2000-2008	DLP	Minju Nodong Dang (Democratic Labour Party)	3
113321	2012	UPP	<i>Merger:</i> Tonghap Jinbo Dang (United Progressive Party); <i>members:</i> DLP (113320), PPP People's Participation Party, NPP Jinbo Shin Dang (New Progressive Party) (fraction of this party)	1
113420	1992-1996	DP	Minju Dang (Democratic Party)	2
113421	1996	NCNP	Sae Jungchi Kukmin Hoiee (National Congress for New Politics)	1
113422	2004	Uri	Uri Dang (Uri Party)	1
113430	2000-2004	MDP	Saecheonnyeominju Dang (Millenium Democratic Party)	2
113440	2008-2012	UDP	<i>Merger:</i> Daetonghap Minju-sindang (United Democratic Party); <i>members:</i> UNDP United New Democratic Party, DP Democratic Party , Uri (113422)	2
	<i>renamed in 2012:</i>	DP	Minju Dang (Democratic Party)	
113620	1992	DLP	Minju Dayu Dang (Democratic Liberal Party)	1
113621	1992	NUP	Minjok T'ongil-tang (National Unification Party)	1
113622	1996	NKP	Shin Hankuk Dang (New Korea Party)	1
113630	2000-2012	GNP	<i>Merger:</i> Hannara Dang (Grand National Party); <i>members:</i> NKP (113622), DP (113420)	4
	<i>renamed in 2012:</i>	NFP	Saenuri Dang (New Frontier Party)	
113650	1996-2004	ULD	Jayu Minju Yonmaeng (United Liberal Party)	3
113651	2008-2012	LFP	Jayou Seonjin Dang (Liberty Forward Party)	2

## 4.50 Country: Spain

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
33091	2011		<i>Alliance:</i> Geroa Bai (Future Yes); <i>members:</i> PNV Partido Nacionalista Vasco (Basque Nationalist Party), AT Atarrabia Taldea (Team Atarrabia), ZBN Zabaltzen	1
33092	2011		<i>Alliance:</i> Amaiur (Amaiur); <i>members:</i> EA (33903), Alternatiba (The Alternative), Aralar (Aralar)	1
33093	2011		<i>Alliance:</i> Compromís-Q (Commitment-Q); <i>members:</i> Coalició Compromís (Commitment Coalition), Equo (Equo)	1
33220	1977-2011	PCE	Partido Comunista de España (Communist Party of Spain)	11
	<i>from 1986 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Izquierda Unida (United Left); <i>members:</i> PCE (33220), PCPE Partdio Comunista de los Peublos de España (Communist Party of the Peoples of Spain), FP Federcaión Progresista (Progressive Federation), PSUC Partido Socialista Unificado de Cataluña (Unified Socialist Party of Catalonia)	
	<i>change of composition in 1989:</i>		PCE (33220), PSUC Partido Socialista Unificado de Cataluña (Unified Socialist Party of Catalonia), PASOC Partido de Acción Socialista (Party of Socialist Action)	
	<i>change of composition in 1996:</i>		PCE (33220), PSUC Partido Socialista Unificado de Cataluña (Unified Socialist Party of Catalonia), PDNI Partido Democrático de la Nueva Izquierda (Democratic Party of the New Left), PASOC Partido de Acción Socialista (Party of Socialist Action)	
	<i>change of composition in 2000:</i>		PCE (33220)	
	<i>change of composition in 2011:</i>		PCE (33220), UJCE Unión de Juventudes Comunistas de España (Communist Youth Union of Spain), IzAb Izquierda Abierta (Open Left), PCC Partido de los Comunistas de Cataluña (Communist Party of Catalonia)	

33320	1977-2011	PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español (Spanish Socialist Workers' Party)	11
33430	1977-1982	UCD	Unión de Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre/Centrist Bloc)	3
33438	1982-1986	PDP	Partido Demócrata Popular (Popular Democratic Party)	2
33439	1986	PL	Partido Liberal (Liberal Party)	1
33440	2011	UPyD	Unión, Progreso y Democracia (Union, Progress and Democracy)	1
33512	1982-1993	CDS	Centro Democrático y Social (Centre Democrats)	4
33610	1977-2011	AP	Alianza Popular (Popular Alliance)	11
	<i>renamed in 1989:</i>	PP	Partido Popular (Popular Party)	
33611	1979-2011	CiU	<i>Alliance:</i> Convergència i Unió (Convergence and Union); <i>members:</i> CDC Convergència Democràtica de Catalunya (Democratic Convergence of Catalonia, UDC Unió Democràtica de Catalunya (Democratic Union of Catalonia)	10
33612	2011	FAC	Foro Asturias (Forum Asturias)	1
33901	1977-1989	EE	Euskadiko Ezkerra (Basque Left)	5
33902	1977-2011	PNV/EAJ	Partido Nacionalista Vasco/Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea (Basque Nationalist Party)	11
33903	1989-2008	EA	Eusko Alkartasuna (Basque Solidarity)	6
33904	1977-1979, 1986-1993, 2000	PAR	Partido Aragonés Regionalista (Aragonese Regionalist Party)	6
	<i>renamed in 1990:</i>	PAR	Partido Aragonés (Aragonese Party)	
33905	1977-2011	ERC	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (Catalan Republican Left)	11

33906	1977-1979, 1989-1993, 2000-2004	PA	Partido Andalucista (Andalusian Party)	6
33907	1993-2011	CC	Coalición Canaria (Canarian Coalition)	6
33908	1996-2011	BNG	Bloque Nacionalista Galego (Galician Nationalist Bloc)	5
33909	2004-2008	CHA	Chunta Aragonesista (Aragonist Council)	2
33910	2004-2008	UPN	Unión del Pueblo Navarro (Navarrese People's Union)	2

4.51 Country: Sri Lanka

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
73310	1952-1977	SLFP	Sri Lanka Nidahas Pakshaya (Sri Lanka Freedom Party)	6
73330	1947-1977	UNP	Ekshat Jathika Pakshaya (United National Party)	7



## 4.52 Country: Sweden

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
11110	1988-2010	MP	Miljöpartiet de Gröna (Green Ecology Party)	7
11220	1944-2010	SKP	Sveriges Kommunistiska Parti (Communist Party of Sweden)	21
	<i>renamed in 1967:</i>	VPK	Vänsterpartiet Kommunisterna (Left Communists Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1990:</i>	V	Vänsterpartiet (Left Party)	
11320	1944-2010	SAP	Socialdemokratiska Arbetareparti (Social Democratic Labour Party)	21
11420	1944-2010	FP	Folkpartiet (People's Party)	21
	<i>renamed in 1990:</i>	FP	Folkpartiet Liberalerna (Liberal People's Party)	
11520	1985, 1991-2010	KDS	Kristen Demokratisk Samling (Christian Democratic Coalition)	7
	<i>renamed in 1987:</i>	KdS	Kristdemokratiska Samhällspartiet (Christian Democratic Community Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1998:</i>	Kd	Kristdemokraterna (Christian Democrats)	
11620	1944-2010		Högerpartiet (Right Party)	21
	<i>renamed in 1969:</i>	MSP	Moderata Samlingspartiet (Moderate Coalition Party)	
11710	2010	SD	Sverigedemokraterna (Sweden Democrats)	1
11810	1944-2010		Bondeförbundet (Agrarian Party)	21
	<i>renamed in 1957:</i>	CP	Centerpartiet (Centre Party)	
11951	1991	NyD	Ny Demokrati (New Democracy)	1

## 4.53 Country: Switzerland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
43110	1979-2011		Grüne (Greens)	9
	<i>renamed in 1983:</i>	GPS/FPE	Föderation der Grünen Parteien der Schweiz/Fédération des partis écologistes de Suisse (Federation of Green Parties)	
	<i>renamed in 1987:</i>	GPS/PES	Grüne Partei der Schweiz/Parti écologiste suisse (Green Party of Switzerland)	
43120	2007-2011	GLP	Grünliberale Partei der Schweiz (Green Liberal Party)	2
43220	1991-2007	PdAS/PdTS	Partei der Arbeit der Schweiz/Parti suisse du travail (Swiss Labour Party)	5
43320	1947-2011	SPS/PSS	Sozialdemokratische Partei der Schweiz/Parti socialiste suisse (Social Democratic Party of Switzerland)	17
43321	1947-1999	LdU/AdI	Landesring der Unabhängigen/Alliance des Indépendants (Independents' Alliance)	14
43420	1947-2011	FDP/PRD	Freisinnig-Demokratische Partei der Schweiz/Parti radical-démocratique suisse (Radical Democratic Party)	17
43520	1947-2011		Schweizerische Konservative Volkspartei/Parti conservateur populaire suisse (Conservative People's Party)	17
	<i>renamed in 1957:</i>		Konservativ-Christlich Soziale Partei/Parti conservateur chrétien-social (Conservative Christian Social Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1971:</i>	CVP/PDC	Christlichdemokratische Volkspartei der Schweiz/Parti démocrate-chrétien suisse (Christian Democratic People's Party of Switzerland)	
43530	1971-2011	EVP/PEV	Evangelische Volkspartei der Schweiz/Parti Evangélique Suisse (Protestant People's Party of Switzerland)	11
43531	1991-2003	LPS/PLS	Liberale Partei der Schweiz/Parti libéral suisse (Liberal Party of Switzerland)	4

43540	2007-2011	CSP/PCS	Christlich-soziale Partei/Parti Chrétien-Social (Christian Social Party)	2
43710	1971-2003	NA/AN	Nationale Aktion gegen die Überfremdung von Volk und Heimat/Action nationale contre la surpopulation étrangère (National Action against Foreign Domination)	9
	<i>renamed in 1979:</i>	NA/AN	Nationale Aktion für Volk und Heimat/Action nationale pour le peuple et la patrie (National Action for People and Fatherland)	
	<i>renamed in 1991:</i>	SD/DS	Schweizer Demokraten/Démocrates suisses (Swiss Democrats)	
43711	1991-2007	EDU/UDF	Eidgenössisch-Demokratische Union/Union Démocratique Fédérale (Federal Democratic Union)	5
43810	1947-2011	BGB/PAB	Schweizerische Bauern-, Gewerbe- und Bürgerpartei/Parti suisse des paysans, artisans et bourgeois (Farmers', Traders' and Citizens' Party)	17
	<i>renamed in 1971:</i>	SVP/UDC	Schweizerische Volkspartei/Union démocratique du centre (Swiss People's Party)	
43811	2011	BDP/PBD	Bürgerlich-Demokratische Partei Schweiz/Parti Bourgeois Démocratique Suisse (Conservative Democratic Party of Switzerland)	1
43901	2007-2011	LdT	Lega dei Ticinesi (Ticino League)	1
43902	2011	MCG	Mouvement Citoyens Genevios (Geneva Citizens' Movement)	1
43951	1987-1995		Schweizer Auto Partei/Parti Automobiliste Suisse (Swiss Motorists' Party)	3
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	FPS	Freiheitspartei der Schweiz (Freedom Party of Switzerland)	

## 4.54 Country: Turkey

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
74321	1950-1977, 1995-2011	CHP	Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi (Republican People's Party)	13
74322	1983	HP	Halkçi Parti (Populist Party)	1
74323	1987-1991	SHP	Sosyal Demokrat Halçi Parti (Social Democratic Populist Party)	2
74324	1991-1999	DSP	Demokratik Sol Parti (Democratic Left Party)	3
74325	2011	BDP	Baris ve Demokrasi Partisi (Peace and Democracy Party)	1
74621	1950-1957	DP	Demokrat Parti (Democratic Party)	3
74622	1961-1977	AP	Adalet Partisi (Justice Party)	5
74623	1983-1999	ANAP	Anavatan Partisi (Motherland Party)	5
74624	1987-1999	DYP	Dogru Yol Partisi (True Path Party)	4
74625	1965-1969	MP	Millet Partisi (Nation Party)	2
74626	1999	BBP	Büyük Birlik Partisi (Grand Unity Party)	1
74627	1999	DTP	Demokrat Türkiye Partisi (Democratic Turkey Party)	1
74628	2002-2011	AKP	Adalet ve Kalkinma Partisi (Justice and Development Party)	3
74711	1983	MDP	Milliyetçi Demokrasi Partisi (Nationalist Democratic Party)	1
74712	1961-1977, 1999, 2007-2011	MHP	Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi (National Action Party)	8
74714	1973-1977	MSP	Millî Selamet Partisi (National Salvation Party)	2
74715	1987-1995	RP	Refah Partisi (Welfare Party)	3
74716	1999	FP	Fazilet Partisi (Virtue Party)	1

## 4.55 Country: Ukraine

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
98081	2007	LB	<i>Alliance:</i> Blok Lytvyna (Lytvyn Bloc); <i>members:</i> NP Narodna Partiya (People's Party), TU Trudova Ukraina (Working Ukraine)	1
98111	1998	PZU	Partiya Zelenykh Ukrainy (Green Party of Ukraine)	1
98221	1994-2007	KPU	Komunistychna Partiya Ukrainy (Communist Party of Ukraine)	5
98321	1994, 2002-2007	SPU	Sotsialistychna Partiya Ukrainy (Socialist Party of Ukraine)	4
98322	1998	PSPU	Prohresyvna Sotsialistychna Partiya Ukrainy (Progressive Socialist Party of Ukraine)	1
98323	1998	SPU-SelPU	Blok Sotsialistychna Partiya Ukrainy ta Selyans'ka Partiya Ukrainy (Bloc Socialist Party of Ukraine and Peasant Party of Ukraine)	1
98324	1998		Vseukrains'ke Ob'ednannya 'Hromada' (All-Ukrainian Association 'Community')	1
98325	1994	SDPU	Sotsial-Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (Social Democratic Party of Ukraine)	1
98421	1994	MBR	Mizhregional'nyj Blok Reform (Interregional Reform Bloc)	1
98422	1994	PDVU	Partiya Demokratychnoho Vidrodzhennya Ukrainy (Party of Democratic Rebirth of Ukraine)	1
98423	1994	PT	Partiya Truda (Labour Party)	1
98424	1994	HKU	Hrazhdanskyj Konhres Ukrainy (Civic Congress of Ukraine)	1
98426	1998	NDPU	Narodno-Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (People's Democratic Party of Ukraine)	1
98427	1998-2002	SDPU(O)	Sotsial-Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (Obyednana) (Social Democratic Party of Ukraine (United))	2

98428	1998		Vpered, Ukraina (Forward, Ukraine!)	1
98429	2002	ZYU	<i>Alliance:</i> Za Yedynu Ukrainu! (For a United Ukraine!); <i>members:</i> APU (98811), NDPU (98426), PPPU Partiya Promislovtsiv i Pidpryyemtsiv Ukrainy (Party of Industrialists and Entrepreneurs of Ukraine), PR (98952), TU Trudova Ukraina (Working Ukraine)	1
98521	1994-1998	KhDPU	Khrystyians'ko-Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (Christian Democratic Party of Ukraine)	2
98611	1994-1998	Rukh	Narodnyi Rukh Ukrainy (Popular Movement of Ukraine)	2
98612	1994	URP	Ukrainska Respublikanska Partiya (Ukrainian Republican Party)	1
98613	1994	DPU	Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (Democratic Party of Ukraine)	1
98614	1998	NF	Viborchyj Blok 'Natsional'nyi Front' (Electoral Bloc 'National Front')	1
98615	2002-2007	NU	<i>Alliance:</i> Blok Viktora Yushchenka 'Nasha Ukraina' (Viktor Yushchenko Bloc 'Our Ukraine'); <i>members:</i> Rukh (98611), KUN (98711), PKNS Partiya Khrystiyanska-Narodniy Soyuz (Christian-Popular Union Party), RiP Reformy i Poryadok Partiya (Reforms and Order Party), LPU Liberalna Partiya Ukrainy (Liberal Party of Ukraine), Solidarnist (Solidarity), RKP Respublikanska Krystyianska Partiya (Republican Christian Party), MPU Molodizna Partiya Ukrainy (Youth Party of Ukraine)	3

*renamed and change  
of composition in 2007:*

*Name:* ‘Nasha Ukraina - Narodna Samooborona’ (‘Our Ukraine - People’s Self-Defense’); *members:* NSNU Narodni Syuz ‘Nasha Ukraina’ (People’s Union ‘Our Ukraine’), KUN (98711), UNP Ukrainskoho Narodnoho Partiya (Ukrainian People’s Party), KDS Khrystyyans’ko Demokratychnyj Soyuz (Christian Democratic Union), URP Ukrainska Respublikanska Partiya ‘Sobor’ (Ukrainian Republican Party ‘Assembly’), 98428, Pora (It Is Time)

98616	2002-2007	JT	<i>Alliance:</i> Viborchiy Blok Yuliyi Tymoshenko (Juliya Tymoshenko Election Bloc); <i>members:</i> Batkivshchyna (Fatherland), UNP Ukrainskoho Narodnoho Partiya ‘Sabor’ (Ukrainian People’s Party ‘Assembly’), URP (98612), USDP Ukrainska Sotsial-Demokratychna Partiya (Ukrainian Social Democratic Party)	3
98711	1994	KUN	Konhres Ukrain’skykh Natsionalistiv (Congress of Ukrainian Nationalists)	1
98712	1994	UKRP	Ukrains’ka Konservatyvna Respublikans’ka Partiya (Ukrainian Conservative Republican Party)	1
98713	1994	UNA	Ukrains’ka Natsional’na Asambleya (Ukrainian National Assembly)	1
98810	1994	SelPU	Selyans’ka Partiya Ukrainy (Peasant Party of Ukraine)	1
98811	1998	APU	Ahrarna Partiya Ukrainy (Agrarian Party of Ukraine)	1
98951	1994	PEVK	Partiya Ekonomycheskoho Vozrozhdeniya Kryma (Party of Economic Revival of Crimea)	1
98952	2006-2007	PR	Partiya Rehioniv (Party of Regions)	2

4.56 Country: United States

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
61320	1920-2012	Democrats	Democratic Party	24
61620	1920-2012	Republicans	Republican Party	24
61621	1924		La Follette Progressive Party	1
61622	1948		Progressive Party (H. Wallace)	1
61911	1948		State's Rights Party	1